

ROOSEVELT TALKS ABOUT WRITINGS OF WILSON ON IMMIGRATION

Says He Cannot See How Anyone Could Believe His Explanations

LATTER FOR CHINESE GOVERNOR OF N. J. Explains He Referred to Pauper Labor Contracts

DULUTH, Minn., Oct. 10.—Woodrow Wilson's writings on immigration were taken up tonight by Colonel Roosevelt, who charged that the Democratic candidate had offered explanations of his views of such a character that he did not see how any one could be expected to believe them. The Colonel said, addressed Governor Wilson for a statement attributed to him that the United States Steel Corporation was supporting the "Bull Moose" ticket.

Colonel Roosevelt came here today from Michigan, stopping for an hour on his way to Superior. He spent most of the day here. The audience was thronged when he arrived at the hotel and another hall was thrown open to the crowd. The Colonel spoke for an hour and then left for Duluth. He said he was to deliver an address tomorrow night.

"I call your attention," said the Colonel, "to what Mr. Wilson has said, compared to what he now says on the question of immigration and especially the immigration from eastern and southern Europe."

He then read extracts from a magazine article written by Wilson in 1899, quoting the writer as saying the character of the nation was being "most deeply affected and modified by the enormous immigration which, year after year pours into the country from Europe," and that "our own temperate blood, schooled to self possession and to the measured conduct of self government, is receiving a constant infusion and yearly accretion of a partial corruption of foreign blood."

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LIFE BOAT TICKETS TO ALL PASSENGERS ON JAPANESE LINE

(Special to the Republican.) TOKYO, Oct. 10.—The Tokyo Kisen Kaisha Steamship Company has added a new feature in the direction of providing for the safety of its passengers. To each ticket is attached a coupon representing a life boat ticket. In the event of a disaster, the passenger is to present the coupon to the captain of the vessel, who is to issue a life boat ticket to the passenger.

TAFT PEOPLE TO WRITE IN NAMES

Will Take No Further Steps to Get Electors on Ballot in State

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—The Taft Republican state executive committee will take no further action in attempting to secure a place for Taft electoral nominees on the November ballot. The committee made this announcement here tonight after hearing of Lieutenant Governor Wallace's refusal to call an extra session of the legislature.

"We have exhausted every resource," said Milton J. Schmidt, one of the leading advisers of the committee, "and there is nothing more to be done."

The matter has been gone into thoroughly and the only possible action would be to attack the constitutionality of the state primary law. As it has been decided that this would be impracticable, there is nothing for the Taft Republicans to do but write in the names of their candidates or elect their voters for other nominees.

A meeting of the Taft Republican state executive committee will be held Saturday, at which organization work will be done. It was said that the question of electing a delegate to the national convention will be considered. Chairman Gustave Brenner will submit to the committee the names of the twenty-five members which he has chosen from the state at large in accordance with the convention resolution for the organization of the committee.

WAR DEPARTMENT SANCTIONS BRIDGE

Need for Quick Service Is Considered Above Navigation

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—The War Department has sanctioned the building of a long bridge to cross the Golden Gate, the San Francisco bay. The bridge will be a suspension bridge, and will be built by the United States government. The bridge will be a long bridge, and will be built by the United States government.

FORCE OF TURKS SURRENDERS TO MONTENEGRO ARMY

Powers Present Collective Note to Turkey to Discuss Reforms

BULGARIANS ATTACK

Austria's Declaration That She Will Guard Interests Causes Sensation

LONDON, Oct. 10.—Montenegro claims the first victory in the Balkan war by the capture of the strong Turkish position on Djitchik mountain, whose commander surrendered today, with the bulk of his forces. Montenegro also crossed the frontier near Berina and according to the Turkish account have been successful.

The situation meanwhile is as puzzling as before. No declaration of war has been issued by the other allied Balkan states having left Constantinople. It cannot be definitely said whether Montenegro has acted independently, with the motive of forcing a conflict so as to render the efforts of the powers to preserve peace nugatory or in accordance with a strategic plan arranged by the Balkan coalition.

The powers today presented a collective note to Turkey to discuss reforms in Macedonia. It appears, however, that though diplomacy is trying to arrange the matter peacefully, guns will decide it.

Fresh Bulgarian attacks on Turkish frontier forces are reported tonight, but the opinion is growing that the opposing armies are only using diplomatic delays to concentrate their forces in readiness for the inevitable outbreak.

The statement of the Austro-Hungarian foreign minister, Count von Berchtold to the Hungarian delegation today that Austria is prepared to guard her interests in the Balkans has caused a sensation in European capitals.

The Frankfurter Zeitung publishes a report that Greece will withdraw from the Balkan agreement and demobilize, but this is denied by the Greek government. The Greek government has declared that it will not withdraw from the Balkan agreement and demobilize.

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ELEVATOR PROVES TO BE VERY POOR PULLER OF TEETH

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—Having evolved an entirely new method in general and applied tooth pulling, William O'Connor, elevator pilot at the San Francisco hall of justice, sat on his stool with his car at the top floor and waited for deliverance which never came. He will visit a dentist tomorrow.

O'Connor had been suffering for several days with an ulcerated tooth, and as he was unable to get away from his car long enough to have it extracted, he rigged up a mechanism by which he hoped, vainly, to be rid of his affliction. Having obtained a rope and a piece of stout cord, he ascended to the top floor. He then fastened two thick ropes around the tooth and tied the ends of the rope to the floor. He was knotted to the brass wicket of the floor state. There was no hurry to be set down and waited for a call.

The chug of the belt test of a passenger below and O'Connor pulled the rope. He had allowed for a two story drop, but the car fell only one story. It was a large tooth, and the top of the car was between the railings and they tinkled. The passenger on the ground floor was admitted to the cage and saw the youth with a piece of string hanging from his mouth, and his teeth had been pulled out by the elevator.

"I needed a stronger piece of string," O'Connor's cryptic remark as the car shot upward with the wailing passengers.

PROGRESSIVES TO BE ON MISSOURI BALLOT

JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Oct. 10.—The Progressive party national and state tickets are entitled to be printed on the official ballot in Missouri, according to a decision rendered by Judge F. A. Wardenman of the St. Louis circuit court, who sat as a special judge here today. The Republican state committee filed this morning a petition in the Cole county circuit court to enjoin the secretary of state from printing on the official ballot the Progressive party's presidential electors and state ticket.

Judge Wardenman held that the state primary law did not prevent the former law which allowed candidates to be nominated by petition, as was done in these cases.

The Republican state committee is expected to appeal to the Supreme court.

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ARCHBOLD ADMITS AUTHENTICITY OF FAMOUS LETTERS

"I Undoubtedly Wrote That," He Says, When Asked About Each Letter

DESTROYS RECEIPTS

Hilles Maintains That Cost of Roosevelt Campaign Was Millions

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10.—The authenticity of the majority of the letters recently published by William H. Hilles, purporting to have passed between John D. Archbold of the Standard Oil Company and members of the House and Senate was admitted by Archbold today before the Senate committee investigating campaign expenditures.

Those letters of which few similar photographs have been published were in almost every case identified by Archbold with the statement: "I undoubtedly wrote that." These included letters to and from Senators Hanna, Pennington, Quay and Penrose and former Representative Sibley of Pennsylvania and Governor of Ohio. Many letters Mr. Archbold said he did not remember, but he recognized handwriting and signatures, and admitted their genuineness.

The president of the Standard Oil Company recalled by the committee after making his charge in August that he had given \$100,000 to the Republican campaign fund of 1904, admitted today that the receipts given by Cornelius H. Hilles for the sum had been destroyed by him and the late H. H. Rogers. He said he had not been able to find even an entry of the amount on the books of the Standard Oil Company.

"I repeat that the money was paid," he said, "and was not refunded; that it was paid by me to Mr. Hilles. I don't want any man to tell him it was not."

HILLES ON ROOSEVELT. Charles D. Hilles, chairman of the Republican national committee, a witness today, was asked by Chairman Clapp if he gave out a statement in August that the primary fight for Colonel Roosevelt had cost the Harvey trust millions of dollars.

His explanation was given to the committee in the form of a letter he had just written to George W. Perkins, who, with Senator Dixon, demanded that Hilles be called to account for this statement. The letter expressed the opinion that Colonel Roosevelt's pre-convention campaign expenses undoubtedly amounted to not less than \$2,000,000.

Chairman Clapp questioned the witness sharply as to his information, and Hilles said it consisted of his general knowledge of what the Roosevelt workers had been doing and his specific knowledge of what certain kinds of campaign activity cost.

SENATOR J. D. WORKS TO KEEP UP FIGHT FOR SINGLE TERM

(Special to the Republican.) WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 10.—Senator Works, who has been returned here from a stay at Eastern summer resorts, declared today he will urge passage at the next session of his resolution amending the constitution so that Presidents can receive only one term of six years. The resolution was favorably reported at the last session by the Senate Judiciary committee and is now unfinished business in the Senate. The measure may reach a vote at the next session, though there is much opposition to it.

CUSTOMS OFFICER SWINDLES CHINESE

Sells Five Tael Opium Tins Filled With Grease, Then Double Crosses

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—William Hoburg, assistant collector of customs of the port of San Francisco, was trapped last night by customs officials in the act of receiving \$1,000 from a Chinese in payment for fifty opium tins packed with axle grease, confessed today that he had been regularly engaged in filling five tael opium tins with axle grease and selling them to Chinese as contraband opium.

Hoburg has been an employee of the local customs service since 1893. According to his confession made in the presence of Special Treasury Agent W. H. Tidwell, Special Deputy Surveyor Charles Stephens and Collector of the Port Frederick Stratton, he not only defrauded the Chinese by selling the packed tins, but collected bribes from them through street intermediaries. He threatened to arrest them and who threatened to collect the cans of grease, after the bribes had been paid.

Hoburg was trapped last night, when the government officials received word that he was to meet a Chinaman at a downtown street intersection. Hiding near the rendezvous were Special Agent W. H. Tidwell and several other customs officers. They saw Hoburg handed a package which they later found to contain \$1,000 in gold. It was said the evidence against Hoburg was sufficient to convict him of swindling which has been carried on for many years. His confederates' names were not divulged.

ELECTORAL FIGHTS ARE ALL SETTLED

Roosevelt Men in State of Pennsylvania Withdraw From Ticket

NEW YORK, Oct. 10.—With the settlement of the Pennsylvania election dispute by the substitution of Taft electors for Roosevelt men at Harrisburg, all electoral controversies in different states, the Republican national committee announced tonight, have been satisfactorily adjusted with the exception of that in California, where the Roosevelt electors remain on the Republican ticket.

The following summary of states in which the situation has been cleared up was given out: Illinois—Four original Roosevelt electors resigned and their places filled with Taft men named by the state committee. Indiana—One elector understood to be a Roosevelt follower supported by Taft men named by state committee. Iowa—Two Roosevelt men resigned, but men in their places. Maryland—Roosevelt electors resigned and Taft men substituted by state committee. Minnesota—Three Roosevelt men resigned; Taft men in their places. Mississippi—Five Roosevelt men resigned and Taft men named. Nebraska—Taft electors go on ballot by petition. Kansas—Roosevelt electors resigned; Taft men substituted. Ohio—Six Roosevelt electors resigned and Taft men substituted by state committee. Oklahoma—Two of the ten electors are Roosevelt men, but have agreed to vote for Taft if he carries the state. South Dakota—Taft men will be named by petition.

T. R. MEN WITHDRAW. HARRISBURG, Pa., Oct. 10.—Republicans and Progressives got together here today and cleared up the presidential elector situation. The 27 men on the Republican ticket, President-elect Roosevelt's friends, withdrew from the ticket and their places were filled with the names of Taft men.

ARREST 3 CLERKS FOR TAMPERING WITH MAIL TO SMITH

Officials Believe Letter Was Opened for Political Reasons

BEAR ON POSTMASTER

Works Holds Up Confirmation Pending Investigation of Charges

SAN DIEGO, Oct. 10.—Ernest W. Schmiedes, postoffice clerk in the city division; Frederick E. Green, clerk in the mailing department, and Frederick O. Bennett, clerk employed in handling incoming mail, were arrested by Postoffice Inspector M. M. Warren today. The prisoners are accused of having opened mail addressed to Congressman S. C. Smith at Washington. It is alleged that the mail was opened for political reasons. Early this year charges were made against Postmaster Bartholomew and as a result Senator Works caused confirmation of his re-appointment to be held up in the Senate. A pending official investigation. The letter that is alleged to have been opened contained several affidavits by the congressman and was addressed to Congressman Smith. Some of the clerks in the local office were hostile to Bartholomew and it is alleged that the letter was opened to gain information as to the investigation. A postoffice investigation has been going on for ten days and the matter resulted in today's arrests. The accused men were released on bail.

CLERKS IDENTIFY ORTIE M'NANGAL

Registered Under Numerous Aliases at Hotels in Many Cities

INDIANAPOLIS, Oct. 10.—For the first time since he confessed to dynamiting, Ortie McManigal, before a jury in the dynamite conspiracy trial today was identified by hotel clerks as having visited various cities at times when explosions occurred. L. L. Pence, Kansas City, Mo., in the pages of a hotel register tracing J. W. McGraw as having registered at a Kansas City hotel August 30, 1910, three days before McManigal blew up a portion of a \$1,500,000 bridge across the Missouri river which he says, was arranged for by W. Bert Brown of Kansas City and James B. McNamara. "Do you see McGraw in the court room?" asked James N. Noel, special assistant district attorney.

"That's the man," said Pence, pointing at McManigal. The line of testimony was followed by the government as tending to carry out McManigal's confession that he actually caused the explosions detailed in confessions and so which the government charges members of the executive board of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers paid him at the rate of \$200 a job.

R. J. Quigley of Duluth, identified McManigal as a visitor at a Duluth hotel in July 1910, shortly before an explosion at Superior, Wis. F. W. Gates said McManigal was the "B. B. Brice" who frequently registered at a hotel in Rochester, Pa., where later were discovered nitroglycerin in quantities hidden in a shed.

The activities of James B. McNamara on his return to Indianapolis after blowing up the Los Angeles Times building were also traced in hotel registers. At the suggestion of his brother, James B. took the name of "Frank Sullivan," dropping all the aliases he had used on the Pacific coast. H. M. Spinning, a deputy sheriff of Los Angeles county, identified photographs of both the McNamaras. This was done. It was announced to the jury "because the McNamaras were discovered in San Quentin prison in California and could not be present."

In presenting great bundles of telegrams, which were identified by managers of telegraph offices from many parts of the country, but the contents of which were withheld until later, the government attorneys announced it would be shown that arrangements for the Pacific coast explosions were carried on by telegraph. That Olaf A. Twilence and Eugene A. Clancy, San Francisco and J. E. Munsey, known as "Jack Bright," Salt Lake City, communicated about the explosion in telegrams and that Clancy and Munsey, "worried over the search instituted for the dynamiters" sent back and forth messages concerning the whereabouts of James B. McNamara.

MASONIC ORDER BARS SALOON MEN

Resolution Passes at Grand Lodge by Practically Unanimous Vote

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Oct. 10.—By a practically unanimous vote the California grand lodge of Masons passed today the resolution introduced yesterday barring from membership any one engaged in the saloon business. The entire afternoon session was devoted to the debate on the resolution, but while many speeches were made the opposition to the resolution was not so strong as was expected.

The new grand lodge law puts up the bars against any man engaged in the liquor business, except in connection with a bona fide hotel or restaurant business and provides that any Mason engaging in that occupation shall be charged with an Masonic conduct with expulsion from the order as the penalty after trial and conviction by the lodge tribunal.

GOV. HARMON SELECTS OHIO BUILDING SITE

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—With Governor Jackson Harmon of Ohio, his military staff and three Ohio commissioners in attendance, ceremonies were held here today by which the site for the Ohio building at the Panama-Pacific exposition was chosen. The ceremonies included a review of troops and address by Governor Harmon, Lieutenant Governor Wallace, Mayor Ralph and James O. Phelan, Governor Harmon pulled the horseshoe when the Ohio state flag was raised, as the band played the Star Spangled Banner.

The Ohio site is about 50 yards from the bay shore at the extreme north-west corner of the exposition grounds overlooking the grounds.

CONVICT TWO IN COAL LAND CASE

Bullock and Houston Tried to Defraud Government on Coal Lands

TACOMA, Oct. 10.—Establishing a possible maximum penalty of two years in prison and a fine not to exceed \$10,000, the jury in the federal court today has heard the evidence adduced against John H. Bullock and Charles E. Houston, charged with conspiracy to defraud the government, returned a verdict of guilty this morning. The jury had been out since last night. The case was given until December 1 to file a bill of exceptions. November 8 was set by United States Judge Cushman as the date for passing sentence.

The trial of Bullock and Houston occupied three weeks, and followed an exhaustive investigation by the Department of Justice that resulted in indictments last spring. Bullock, as secretary of the John H. Seamon Company, Houston, as manager of the Pacific Coast Company, and Captain D. H. Jarvis, who admitted public several years ago, were accused of having conspired to boost the price of coal furnished Alaskan forts, while secretly selling the coal to the government at \$27 a ton. The defense sought to show this was due to the added risk contractors bore in dealing with the government. Other evidence was introduced which B. D. Townsend, special prosecutor, contended, proved that the defendants made thousands of dollars in personal "rake off" on these contracts. About \$50,000 in all, it was alleged, was thus fraudulently obtained.

MEXICAN REBELS DEFEAT FEDERALS

100 Dead Left on Field by Government Troops, Say Reports

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 10.—Government troops under Major Jose Tello were defeated yesterday by rebels near Escalera. The federal dead are estimated at 100 and several accounts of the engagement which reached the capital tonight said the rebel loss was greater. General Hinojosa who had a month ago was granted leave of absence to have his eye treated, reached the capital today, bringing approximately 1,600 men who were engaged in the northern campaign.

The rapid shifting of the government forces and the increasing number of points from which disturbances are reported daily, has served to strengthen the belief that the administration's predicament is fast becoming critical.

In general, the country's troubles can be classified under three heads—a more or less organized revolution in the north, including the states of Sonora, Chihuahua, Coahuila, Nuevo Leon and Durango; General Aguilar's rebellion in Vera Cruz and Puebla, and a warlike but unorganized band of prowling bands in other states.

REFUSES TO CALL SPECIAL SESSION

Wallace Says Provision of Constitution Would Make It Futile

SACRAMENTO, Oct. 10.—Lieutenant Governor A. J. Wallace today announced his refusal to call an extra session of the legislature to consider amending the primary law at the request of the Taft organization. He said in a communication addressed to Gustave Brenner, chairman of the Taft organization in San Francisco, the acting governor says: "Your telegram of October 5 was duly received. Therein you ask me to convene an extraordinary session of the legislature for the purpose of amending the primary law, to meet your views."

"It is a matter of common knowledge of which these associates with you could scarcely be ignorant that of the constitution of the state of California, as amended October 10, 1911, are such that no act passed by any session of the legislature can be operative until the expiration of ninety days from the date of its adjournment."

STATE IS ASSESSED AT \$2,920,400,512

SACRAMENTO, Oct. 10.—The grand total of the assessed valuation of property in the state of California for 1912 is \$2,920,400,512, according to an unqualified report by county sent by State Controller Nye to the printer today. The increase of \$220,483,822 over the valuation assessed through 1911 is not considered an abnormal one by the controller's office. It represents the development of the state during the last year.

I. W. W. PRISONERS REFUSED RELEASE

SALFORD, Mass., Oct. 10.—Judge Joseph P. Quinn of the Superior Court declined today to order the release of half of Joseph E. Egan, Arturo Giovanni and Joseph Caruso, whose trial in charges of being responsible for the alleged murder of Anna Lonnie, a Lawrence mill worker, is pending in his court.

## ARCHBOLD ADMITS AUTHENTICITY OF FAMOUS LETTERS

(Continued from Page 1.)

ed "to make the investment." He said he did not send the \$1000, had no talk with Sibley about it, and did not know to whom the statement related.

Archbold presented four new letters that he had found as the result of a search of his files, only one, he said, "that had escaped the thieves."

One was from President Roosevelt. "It is of no value, but I offer it as showing the friendly attitude of Mr. Roosevelt in 1901, at a period when he had indicated he considered me under the ban," said Archbold.

The letter in full follows: "White House, April 26, 1904. "My Dear Mr. Archbold: I am in receipt of your letter of the 25th, and shall carefully take into consideration of your brother-in-law with the hope that I can promote him."

"Sincerely yours, "THEODORE ROOSEVELT."

### LETTERS STOLEN.

The other letters and telegrams related to the case were made public by Sibley, in which Congressman Sibley wrote Archbold that Roosevelt was anxious to see him, and advising him to come to Washington and take lunch with the President. The letter addressed to Sibley was the first of a series of letters which he could not come, and expressed the hope that he might later visit the President. Archbold told the committee he did not go to the White House at that time, January, 1904.

Mr. Roosevelt on the stand before this committee, put in the peculiar attitude of having been brought to lunch with him in 1908 at Oyster Bay by Senator Bourne, said Archbold. He said that on a visit to the White House, President Roosevelt had spoken of the return of Archbold's daughter and son-in-law from Africa. "I must have you bring them over," the President said, according to Archbold, and the latter added that they went on the day appointed to Oyster Bay, at the invitation of Colonel Roosevelt.

Archbold declared the letters made public by Hearst had been stolen from the files of his office, but he declined to name those whom he suspected of the theft.

## Those Who Can Least Afford Loss of Time HAVE RHEUMATISM

### Sciatica and Neuritis

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These ailments make it impossible for them to do their work, and they are the most common causes of loss of time and money.

It is the opinion of the most famous of the world's physicians that the only way to cure these ailments is by the use of the "Sciatica and Neuritis" remedy.

This remedy is a powerful, yet gentle, and is the only one that gives prompt relief, and is the only one that is safe for the most delicate of patients.

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## ROOSEVELT TALKS ABOUT WRITINGS ON IMMIGRATION

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10.—Charles D. Hillis, chairman of the Republican National committee, and John D. Archbold, president of the Standard Oil company, were the witnesses to a hearing today by the House committee investigating campaign contributions. Chairman Hillis had been summoned to tell what he knew about the pre-convention expense of President Taft, whose secretary he was and to explain published reports that he had received the Roosevelt funds of having a campaign fund of \$3,000,000 or more.

John D. Archbold was requested by the committee to present what papers he might have found bearing on the \$3,000,000, he said the Standard Oil had contributed to the campaign fund in 1904.

L. C. Laylin, of Columbus, Ohio, assistant secretary of the Interior, manager of the Taft primary campaign in Ohio, the first witness to testify today, said he had filed a statement in Ohio showing total Taft expenses of \$65,000, or \$75,000 in the state primaries.

Charles P. Taft, Charles D. Hillis and Hubert Taft, son of Charles P. Taft were named by Mr. Laylin as contributing most of the fund. The money came to him, he said, through Arthur I. Vorys.

ARCHBOLD LETTERS

A. H. Plant, comptroller of the Southern Railway, said he knew of no contributions to the pre-convention campaign this year and did not turn over any fund to Congressman Underwood's managers before or during the Baltimore convention.

Senator Dixon had testified it was common report that Mr. Plant had handed funds for the Underwood campaign.

John D. Archbold followed Mr. Plant on the stand. Mr. Archbold had testified before the committee in August. Chairman Clapp took up the examination of the Standard Oil man as to the so-called Archbold letters, recently produced. He first called attention to a letter to Senator J. B. Foraker, dated March 26, 1900, reading:

"In accordance with our understanding, I beg to enclose your certificate of deposit for \$15,000 and ask for receipt in reply."

"I have no doubt I wrote the letter," said Mr. Archbold. "The payment was made for the service of Mr. Foraker, counsel in our Ohio affairs. That and that only."

ADMITTING WRITING

Senator Clapp showed to the witness a reproduction of another letter written to Senator Foraker dated April 17, 1900, referring to an enclosed certificate for \$15,000.

"I have no doubt I wrote it," said Mr. Archbold.

"What does that relate to?"

"To the same business relations," said Mr. Archbold.

Another letter of November 26, 1900, enclosing a certificate of deposit of \$10,000, in pursuance of our understanding in our talk over the telephone," Mr. Archbold said, was sent as a result of the same "legal duties" performed by Senator Foraker. A letter of December 11, enclosing a certificate of deposit for \$5,000, the witness said was due to the "same relationship," that of counsel.

Senator Clapp produced a copy of a magazine showing what purported to be a photograph of a letter to the late Senator M. A. Hanna, dated January 19, 1900.

"I have no recollection of it, but I've no doubt I wrote the letter," said Archbold.

EXPLAINS HANNA LETTER

The letter referred to "threatened and very objectionable legislation at Columbus," concerning which Mr. Archbold said he had wanted to talk to Senator Hanna. It referred particularly to people active in supporting a resolution for "an investigation committee" and asked Senator Hanna to "do everything possible to compass their defeat."

Mr. Archbold asked to be allowed to explain the letter.

"That was the year of 'strike' legislation in various state legislatures," said Mr. Archbold, "and it was necessary for all corporate interests to appeal to their friends to prevent that sort of thing. It explains my letter to Senator Hanna."

Chairman Clapp then produced a copy of a letter from Archbold to former Representative G. H. Grosvenor of Ohio, on October 27, 1900, enclosing a check that was to aid in his campaign for re-election," said Mr. Archbold.

Of another "printed copy" of a letter purporting to have been written by M. A. Hanna, of which there was no photograph, copy, Mr. Archbold said he had no recollection.

FOR OTHER LETTERS

Mr. Archbold said he had no recollection of a handwritten letter purporting to have been written by Senator Hanna, in which he said:

"I want you people to help our state committee liberally. The demands on me are simply awful."

"I have been unable to find such a letter," said Mr. Archbold.

Mr. Archbold could not recollect receiving another letter of which Senator Clapp showed him a photographic copy, written by Mr. Hanna, asking for assistance in the Ohio campaign and ending with the postscript:

"This check is for the campaign contributions and me as their champion."

The witness said he believed the handwriting was that of Senator Hanna.

Another purported Hanna letter was shown to Archbold but he called attention to the fact that it was dated 1898. The source under his authority to ask only about letters written since 1900 and Chairman Clapp conceded the point.

Mr. Archbold said he had "no doubt that he wrote" a letter of March 20, 1903, to Senator Hanna saying that "we are anxious to learn that Smith W. Benson is running for congress for attorney general of Ohio."

CLAPP ONLY QUESTIONER

Committee members asked practically no questions.

A photograph copy purporting to represent a letter written to Mr. Archbold September 27, 1904, by General Grosvenor, was shown to the witness.

"I have a vague recollection of having received such a letter," he said. "It looks like his signature."

The letter said:

"Our mutual friend Sibley" had suggested "that I go in person to see you. Could you meet the emergency as well without my coming to see you? I have come to you for others, but never for myself."

"I am very sure he did not come," said Mr. Archbold.

Chairman Clapp showed Mr. Archbold a reproduction of the three page letter purporting to have been written by Sibley February 25, 1905, in which he said, "he had talked with Mr. B. a Democrat" who was prepared to make a fight against certain legislation. He suggested that Mr. Archbold have a conference with the "senator" and suggested that he could arrange to have the latter go to New York.

"NEW CALIFORNIA SENATOR"

"A man who wrote as long a letter as that ought to be killed," said Mr. Archbold, "under his breath. I have no recollection of it," he added, "but I have no doubt I read it."

The Sibley letter added:

"If you think of anything I could do, let me know, but I think the members of the house of representatives understand the situation."

Senator Clapp proceeded to the identification of another letter copy dated February 13, 1900, purporting to have been written by Mr. Archbold to the late Senator M. S. Quay of Pennsylvania.

"I have no doubt I wrote it," he said.

The letter referred to the "new senator from California," and set forth that while the Standard Oil company had "no direct relations" with him, Mr. Archbold would exercise such influence as possible "through the Santa Fe."

A letter of October 30, 1902 to Quay, Mr. Archbold said he had no doubt he wrote. The letter enclosed a certificate of deposit for \$10,000 and set forth that Senator Quay "had recently said some things disagreeable about me for which I think you should be ashamed."

"Can you state what that \$10,000 was for?" asked Senator Clapp.

"I have no recollection of it," said Mr. Archbold, "but it was for a campaign fund, some Pennsylvania state matter."

The committee at that point, took a recess.

## ROOSEVELT TALKS ABOUT WRITINGS ON IMMIGRATION

from the south of Italy, from Hungary and Poland, and was contrasting them disadvantageously with the Chinese. I pull to see how any man can be expected to believe that in passages quoted he was making any reference whatever merely to "lawless elements" or to "pauper contract labor."

And I regret for Mr. Wilson's own sake that he should have permitted himself to make such a defense.

RE-LIES TO ATTACK

SUPERIOR, Wis., Oct. 10.—"I probably shouldn't make the reference to Mr. Wilson that I am going to make," said Colonel Roosevelt here today, "if he hadn't attacked me. But when anybody attacks me he makes as well understand that I won't let it lying down. I am a man of peaceful disposition, but I think I am able to defend myself."

Colonel Roosevelt stopped for an hour in Superior this morning on his way to Minnesota. He was to spend most of the day in Duluth and no speeches elsewhere were scheduled save the one at Superior.

Having given more than a month to the exposition of the principles of the new party which he believes are most well understood, he plans to take a new line of attack during the closing weeks of the campaign and "unleash the big guns."

His speech in Houghton, in which he criticized Governor Wilson for the "sublimely foolish" toward labor which he said Mr. Wilson had displayed in the past, was the first of the series which he expected to make.

Colonel Roosevelt called attention in his speech here to what he said were inconsistencies in Governor Wilson's position.

"Mr. Wilson," he said, "has attacked the proposed federal legislation to prohibit child labor, in very strong language, which is to be found in the North American Review, volume 187. He here denounces as mischievous the effort to regulate child labor in mills and factories, by the federal government."

"The Democratic platform in one place takes this same position."

"Mr. Wilson's own statement as to the interstate commerce law and child labor is absolutely incompatible with his position in standing upon the Democratic platform which its plank about interstate commerce."

Black or Tan Hose

Regular 2 for 25c Mece cotton hose, special today 3 pairs for 25c

50c Work Shirts 43c

Men's solid blue or blue with white stripe chambray shirts. Medium or heavy weight.

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## Among Friday's Great Bargain Offerings Is a Big REMNANT SALE

Thousands and thousands of yards of desirable fall fabrics are offered today in one of the greatest accumulations of remnants we have ever offered.

1/2 PRICE

Remnants of Silks, Velvets, Cream

Woolen Fabrics, Corduroys and Ribbons

All silk remnants in a hundred or more different varieties and colorings. Plain and figured. All remnants of velvets, velveteens and corduroys; also cream woolen remnants in solid shade, black hair line stripe and plaid effects. Also ribbon remnants of all widths and kinds. Hair bow and fancy work lengths. Sale starts at 9 a. m. today. Center aisle. Plenty of good lengths in each assortment.

1/2 PRICE

Men's Specials For Friday

25c Boston Garters 15c

Genuine Boston garters which always sell for 25c, special for today only 15c

50c Work Shirts 43c

Men's solid blue or blue with white stripe chambray shirts. Medium or heavy weight.

Black or Tan Hose

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## Women's \$15 Top Coats \$10

A special Friday Bargain Day in our women's and misses wear department, where we have gathered an assortment of the most fashionable coats, suits and dresses. Prices considerably below their actual value.



## Women's \$15 Coats \$10

Stunning new and fashionable full length models. Diagonal wool mixtures, handsome novelty weaves and chevrons. Loose back, fancy collar and cuffs. For street or motor wear.

New Mackinaw Coats \$18.50

Extremely popular new fall material. Very stunning model. Large collar which fastens high at neck. Full length, loose back. Two patch pockets.

Women's Fall Suits Worth to \$27.50 .... \$17.75

The best value on really high-grade stylish new suits made this season. A variety of good models in fashionable two tone materials, nobly novelty mixtures, plain unadorned and the new woolen diagonal effects. Wide range of fervent colors. Correct length, full coats. Women's and misses sizes. Alterations at cost.

## Friday Domestic Specials

15c Ripplette Seersucker, 34 in. wide for 11c

10c Tennis Flannel, 28 inches wide for 8c

7 1-2c Bleached Canton Flannel, 27 inch 5c

Apron Gingham, fast color, blue or brown check 6c

50c Bleached table damask, 58 inch 37c

12 1-2c Absorbent cotton crash, 20 in. 9c

70 in. Scotch bleached table damask \$1.00

Napkins to match above, 22x22, doz. \$3.25

Robe Blankets, beautiful new line \$3.50

Viyella Flannel, guaranteed not to shrink 75c

Gottschalk's

Central California's Greatest Department Store

## Most Remark



## FRESNO TO BE DISTRIBUTING POINT FOR NORTHERN CALIFORNIA DISTRICT

Santa Fe to Run Fast Freight Train From Chicago to This City With Few Stops; Two Sections Will Handle California Business

That Fresno is recognized by the Santa Fe as the distributing point of the San Joaquin Valley and the most enterprising city of its size on the company's main line between Chicago and Richmond, is evidenced from figures given out by the San Francisco office. This statement says the average amount of packaged freight consigned to Fresno city is nearly twice as large as the average amount for any city between San Francisco and Chicago.

Along these lines, the Santa Fe has made plans for improving its fast freight service between the East and West and particularly for Fresno and other valley cities. Effective October 15th, a new schedule will be carried out whereby train No. 33, known as the fast freight, will be divided into two sections, one train to be consigned for Southern California and the other for Northern California. Under this arrangement, Fresno will be the distributing point for the northern territory, the change to be made at Barstow, where the first section will go to Los Angeles and the second come north to Fresno.

### TRAINS TO BE SPEEDY.

Nothing but passenger trains will be given preference over the fast freight. No freight in added car days is charged first, per centage second and expedited third. Hereafter, train No. 33 has been run in one section from Chicago to San Francisco and the cars are sidetracked at the various points. This required considerable time and cut down the running schedule all the way through. However, since the freight service has been in the San Joaquin Valley and especially in Fresno, the fast freight will be given preference over the passenger trains.



**Motherhood**

The highest point of woman's happiness is reached only through motherhood. Yet the mother-to-be is often fearful of nature's ordeal and shrinks from the suffering incident to its consummation. In Mother's Friend is to be found a medicine of great value to every expectant mother. It is intended to prepare the system for the crisis, and thus relieve, in great part, the suffering through which the mother usually passes. The regular use of Mother's Friend will repay any mother in the comfort it affords before, and the helpful restoration to health and strength it brings about after baby comes. Mother's Friend is for sale at drug stores.

Write for our free book for expectant mothers which contains much valuable information.

BRADFELD REGULATOR CO., Atlanta, Ga.

**GOOD BANKING SERVICE**

**Means a Bank**

Conveniently located — with every facility for handling your business promptly.

A bank whose officers are willing to aid and advise depositors.

Where good fellowship takes the place of polite formality and depositors feel at home.

This is the "Good Banking Service" we offer—and invite your account.

**Bank of Central California**

**THIS WAS A BLUE DIAMOND HAVANA CIGAR**

HAND MADE BY R. THRANE FRESNO, CAL.

**The Art of Decorating**

—has been a study with us for many years, and we have mastered it to such an extent, that we can be of great help to you in beautifying your home.

—Our painters and paper-hangers know how to produce the most artistic effects.

—Our stock of beautiful paper designs, is not equalled in the valley.

**Patterson-Dick Co.**  
1937 FRESNO STREET

**FRESNO PHOTO-ENGRAVING CO.**

CUTS FOR ALL KINDS OF ADVERTISING PURPOSES.

REAR 1310 1ST. Phone 1203

**When Dressed for Sunday Have Them Wear**

**McCallum Silk Hosiery**

ITS the most beautiful stocking made, and durable for everyday wear, too. For babies, young folks and grown-ups. From \$1.00.

A guarantee envelope and matchbox mending silk with every pair.

Sold at the Best Shops in Town

Write us for handsome booklet "Through My Lady's Ring."

**McCallum Hosiery Co.**  
Northampton, Massachusetts

## H. B. C. STUDENTS ARE ENTERTAINED AT Y. M.

Reception Is Tendered Last Evening to College Members

A hundred or more girls and young men from the H. B. C. students of the University of California were entertained in the evening at the Y. M. C. A. building. The association building was thrown open for inspection and the evening spent in various amusements.

The Y. M. C. A. had prepared a fine program which was given in the hall in the early part of the evening. Musical numbers opened the entertainment. Miss Susie Boyd sang a beautiful solo, accompanied on the piano by Miss E. Levin. A diet followed by Mrs. Alderman and Miss Irma Spears. Ben Alderman and Clarence Wright contributed vocal solo.

The hits of the evening were the splendid monologues by Jake Phillips and J. H. Phillips, and the cartoon drawing by Ed Clark. Jake Phillips was an interested spectator at the entertainment and was not on the program for any reason. He was taken completely by surprise when it was announced that he would give an original monologue. He was equal to the occasion, however, and delivered a fine talk which he asserted he had first given some years ago at J. H. Phillips' request in the editorial column of the San Joaquin.

The cartoon work of Ed Clark was much enjoyed. His work was very clever and fast. Cartoons were drawn of the three leading presidential candidates, Roosevelt, Wilson and Taft. Governor Wilson came in for a generous share, but Taft was almost ignored.

Following the program in the hall the students were assembled in the hotel room in the evening. There were games, music, and refreshments. The entertainment lasted until 10 o'clock.

## SCHOOLMASTERS TO BANQUET ON MONDAY

Annual Dinner to Be Given at the Sequoia by the Club

The annual installation of officers and banquet of the Schoolmasters' Club will be held next Monday evening. Invitations being sent out yesterday.

The club will meet at 8 o'clock at the high school building for the installation of officers and initiation of new members, and will then repair to the Sequoia grill where the banquet will be served at 6:30.

The members who will be in attendance have been requested to notify the secretary, Jules Robert Pontaine, of their intentions in order that necessary arrangements may be made for their reception. W. B. Givens, the newly elected president of the club, will preside as toastmaster. The guest of the evening will be Judge M. K. Harris, who will speak of interesting occurrences on his recent European trip.

## NEW YORK HERALD POLL GIVES COL. ROOSEVELT BIG PLURALITY

Taft Bad Third in Every State But Five; T. R. Leads All Candidates in New York State, Except on Stock Exchange

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 10.—That Colonel Roosevelt is making remarkable gains as election day draws near, is shown by the poll given here by Joseph M. Dixon, chairman of the national committee.

In his telegram Manager Dixon reviews the situation and declares everything indicates a Roosevelt victory at the polls in November.

The telegram reads in part: "The New York Herald poll shows Roosevelt leading Wilson in New York state, with Roosevelt's vote double that of Taft."

"The morning's Herald poll shows Taft bad third in every state except five, where he runs second by narrow margin."

"From telegrams received today from our state chairman, I quote: 'Wyoming, strongly Progressive, every poll and count vote taken gives Roosevelt over all.'"

"Montana—Confident that Progressive ticket will have safe plurality. Progressive cause growing in strength daily."

### LANDSLIDE IN COLORADO

Colorado—If increase keeps on proportionally until election Progressive party will have landslide in Colorado. Straw vote indicates Roosevelt in many localities to be 1 to 1.

"Alabama—Our Progressive machine vote will be 500 to 1, enthusiasm wonderful. Expect to elect county officers in one-third of the counties of Alabama."

"Oregon—Roosevelt will carry the state by 12,000 plurality."

"Massachusetts—Progressive ticket in Massachusetts is very strong. Many Democrats are joining. Fight entirely between Democrats and Progressives. Republicans will run bad third. Expect to carry the state for Roosevelt."

"Wisconsin—Regard Nebraska safe for Roosevelt by substantial majority."

"Georgia—Roosevelt made tremendous gains by recent Georgia speeches. Democrats concede Progressives one-third total vote."

"Maine—All indications point to general uprising. We believe state good for Roosevelt election."

### TAFT OUT OF RUNNING

"Pennsylvania—Roosevelt strength growing daily. Enthusiasm (poll) of Wilson on tariff and big business improves Pennsylvania for Roosevelt. Taft out of the running."

"Michigan—Roosevelt will carry Michigan by 75,000 plurality. Fifty polls show him leading safely. Wilson second. Taft poor third."

"Tennessee—Would not be surprised if Taft were out of the running."

## REV. BENJ. WATTS ELECTED MODERATOR

Pacific Synod of Cumberland Presbyterian Church Opens Program

Rev. Benjamin Watts of Los Angeles was elected Moderator at the opening session of the Pacific Synod of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church last evening at the Adventist church.

The program for the remainder of the week was arranged as follows:

**TODAY**

9 a. m.—Devotional led by Rev. D. J. Sidden of San Jose.

10 a. m.—Synodical business.

11 a. m.—Address, Rev. J. J. Henry of San Francisco.

2 p. m.—Synodical business.

7:30 p. m.—Address, Rev. W. D. Hawkins of Merced.

**SATURDAY**

9 a. m.—Devotional, led by Elder W. E. Gordon of Selma.

10 a. m.—Business session.

11 a. m.—Sermon by Rev. J. J. Henry of San Francisco.

2 p. m.—Business session.

7:30 p. m.—Annual meeting of the missionary council. Address by Rev. W. D. Hawkins of Merced.

**SUNDAY**

9:45 a. m.—Regular Sunday school.

11 a. m.—Address by Moderator Rev. Benjamin Watts of Los Angeles.

2:30 p. m.—Memorial service by Rev. and Mrs. Warren Compton.

7:30 p. m.—Synodical Women's Missionary society open meeting.

## SOCIALISTS TO HOLD MEETINGS SUNDAY

In accordance with the national program, Socialists of Selma and Kingsburg will hold meetings next Sunday. The Selma meeting will be in the park at 3 p. m., and that at Kingsburg at 3 p. m. Christian Christensen, candidate for assemblyman in the fifth district will address both meetings. The Socialists state that on Sunday afternoon meetings will be held throughout the United States.

## Y. M. C. A. INDOOR SERVICES TO BEGIN

First Meeting of Season in Association Building Next Sunday

The first of the Y. M. C. A. Sunday services to be held in the Association building this season will take place next Sunday when Rev. D. M. Gandler of San Francisco, legislative superintendent of the California Anti-Saloon league, will speak.

Rev. Gandler, though primarily connected with the fight against the saloons of the state, will speak on the subject, "The Race-Track and Gambling Bill Plus Legislation." The speaker is well versed in his subject and the talk promises to be interesting. The meeting will be solely for the men who wish to attend and will start at 4 until 5 o'clock.

Ed Kemellan will render a solo and other musical numbers are in preparation.

## We Are Showing an Immense Stock of Fine Tailor Suits All Very Reasonably Priced



Our showing this year of tailored suits is greater by far than in previous years. We have been extremely careful in making our selections and feel quite sure that we can please you.

We show both plain and novelty models, made from the most favored cheviot and mixed materials, and all are very reasonably priced.

You are invited to visit us and view this interesting exhibit.

**Extra Fine Navy Serge Suits, Strictly Tailored \$29.75**

These garments are splendid values, and we think that \$29.75 is a very low price. They are strictly tailored, lined with Skinner's satin, and will appeal to the woman seeking a high grade garment at a moderate price.

Conservative models, yet so nicely designed and tailored that they possess the very acme of good style.

**Extra Special Skirt Sale \$5.95**

Today Only, Regular \$6.95 Values

Splendid dress skirts on sale today at \$5.95. Dark gray and brown mixtures, nicely tailored in the latest style.

Regularly worth \$6.95, and today we offer them at one dollar less.

## Beautiful Millinery Creations Priced Very Reasonably

We invite you to visit our millinery department where we are displaying such a multitude of beautiful hats. Handsome plush creations, dress hats, tailored hats, etc., in a very complete display, and moderate prices prevail throughout.

You are sure to enjoy viewing the new styles, and we shall be glad to have you come.

**Always Something New In Our Windows**

**The Wonder**  
ELDER & SUT HOUSE FRESNO

## NEWSPAPER MAN IS LAID TO REST

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 10.—The funeral of James H. Coby, veteran newspaperman and one of the best known of Civil War correspondents, who died here last Tuesday, was held here today. The body was cremated.

Throughout the rebellion Coby was war correspondent for the Louisville Courier-Journal and wrote graphic descriptions of some of the great battles of the war. He was born at Union, Ky., August 12, 1841. In 1869 he came West and for a time was connected with the San Francisco Chronicle. He moved to Los Angeles twenty-five years ago and since that time made his home with his son, Walter Coby.

## OFFICIALS LOOK FOR MORE CHINESE

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—Acting on information that contraband Chinese were believed to have been landed on the Farallone islands, twenty-two miles west of San Francisco, the United States revenue cutter Golden Gate went to the islands today. At a late hour tonight it had not returned and no word had been received regarding any discoveries at the islands. Chinese are believed to have been landed on the Farallones by the launch Samson No. 2, which eluded the Golden Gate in a chase out of San Francisco bay on Monday.

## BIG GERMAN ARMY BALLOON EXPLODES

BERLIN, Oct. 10.—Germany's aerial fleet suffered a severe loss today by the total wrecking by explosion of one of its immense military dirigible balloons and of the ball in which it was stationed at Reichenow, a suburb of Berlin. The dirigible, which was of the semi-rigid type with air balloons to preserve its shape, attended by Major Gross of the Prussian army, was being filled with hydrogen gas by soldiers of the flying corps. The gas, which is highly inflammable, was being passed into the envelope from metal cylinders when the friction of the gas itself on the filling tube caused it to break out. A violent explosion ensued, completely destroying the dirigible and blowing the ball into splinters.

None of the crew was injured.

PARIS, Oct. 10.—The final negotiations for peace between Turkey and Italy have been delayed by the hesitation of Turkey, says a dispatch from Rome to the Times.

Italy has fixed Saturday as a limit against which it might break off negotiations.

**STOP THAT COUGH**

With E. B. Lung Tonic, which is highly recommended for coughs, colds and hoarseness for young and old. Never fails to give satisfaction. Price set at Smith Bros' Drug Store.

Miss Bell T. Ritchie having recently returned from her musical studies in the city, has opened a new studio, 2125 Stanislaus street. Phone 2455.

Fruit Pickers Tally Tack at Republican Job Printing Office.

## Bracelet Watches

The wrist is a logical place for a ladies' watch. It cannot be lost and is not likely to be broken. For these reasons the bracelet watch is no longer looked upon as a passing fancy, but rather as a convenience, and a useful ornament for the arm.

Our stock offers a wide assortment of bracelet watches in silver, gold filled and solid gold.

**PRICES \$15.00 to \$50.00**

**The Oberlin Bros. Co.**  
Jewelers 1119 J Street

## We Thoroughly Understand Installing Heating Plants We Are Pioneers In This Business

We are not amateurs at installing heating plants. We are pioneers in this business with a great deal of experience and we handle heating plants that are highly recommended, that are considered standard everywhere. Our wide experience in installing heating plants is at your service. Our advice will help you avoid making mistakes.

## "Progressive" Warm Air Heater

The Progressive Warm-Air Heaters produce large volumes of warm air with great fuel economy. This furnace is fitted with a patent regulating check damper for the controlling of the chimney draft. They are entirely satisfactory. The simplicity and efficiency of this system of heating makes it preferred to others.

Let us give you an estimate.

**Steam and Hot Water Heating Equipments**

**Barrett-Hicks Co.**  
1031-41 I St. Fresno

## THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

PUBLISHED BY  
Fresno Republican Publishing Co.  
CHESTER H. ROWELL, Editor and Manager



## ONLY BY PROTECTION

Candidate Church still insists that if it be conceded that raising and lemons are luxuries, then it follows that a party pledged to destroy the protective tariff could make an exception of these particular luxuries and levy on them a tariff which would serve for protection.

Whether raising and lemons are luxuries or necessities is a matter of definition. In the strictest sense, air and water are the only necessities. Even food, clothing and shelter do not come under this class, because there is no particular object which can be sufficiently designated by the names "food," "clothing" or "shelter." These are not things, but general classifications into which the particular things are listed. And no actual object or sort of either food, clothing or shelter is a necessity. Bread is not a necessity. Most of the world does not eat it. Wool is not a necessity. Most of the world does not wear it. Houses, with four fixed walls and a roof, are not a necessity. Much of the world lives in tents, tepees, igloos, or out of doors. In the strictest and narrowest sense, then, the only absolute necessities are air and water, and the secondary necessities are some sort (but not any particular sort) of food, clothing and shelter. By this narrow definition, raising and lemons may not be necessities, but neither is anything else. By any broader definition, they come in or out of the necessity class, according to the breadth of your definition. So it is all a question of words, and not a very important one at that.

The serious thing is that the Democratic tariff principle does not propose a protective tariff on anything, either of luxury or necessity, and that the only tariff worth anything for protection, on either raising or lemons, is a tariff levied expressly for that purpose. A revenue tariff (especially a tariff for revenue ONLY—and don't forget the "only") would have to be too low for protection in order to be useful for revenue.

And the practical thing is that the Democratic House of Representatives—the very body for which Mr. Church is running—actually did vote to take the tariff off lemons. If the Democrats had been in control of all branches of the government, as they were of the lower house of Congress, we should be right now under either free trade in lemons or a revenue tariff which would have the same effect on our market—to give it to the Sicilians. That might mean cheap lemons in the East, too—for just long enough to wreck our lemon industry and get our orchards cut down or neglected. Then, for just as long as the tariff-for-revenue ONLY policy (including the "only") existed, it would mean any price the Sicilian lemon combine might choose to charge.

## WRITTEN MESSAGE

Readers of the Republican who smiled over the broad irony of Richard Washburn Child's "Unwritten Messages," published in yesterday morning's paper, will be further amused this morning to learn that last evening's Herald, in a paranoiac editorial headed "Just Damnable," said: But the "messages" which Child and the syndicate put forth in such guise as to give the impression that they were actually written but not heretofore published, may deceive some people, and this is the sole purpose of their publication.

If you overlooked the "Unwritten Messages," look up the paper and read them and see how you like the Herald's estimate of your intelligence. For to have been deceived by these imaginary letters labeled in black-face type "Unwritten Messages" you must not have known that Taft was nominated at Chicago and accepted the nomination; you must not ever have heard of Roosevelt, Hull, Moore, or the Progressive convention; you could not have read the daily dispatches or local news of the Republican, Herald or any other newspaper; you could not have heard or read anything of the ballot controversy in California; you could not have read or heard of the Senate investigation of campaign contributions; in fact, you could not have known that there is going to be a presidential election.

In fact, to have been "deceived" by Mr. Child's irony you must have been more out of touch with the world than Ishi was before the University discovered him.

If there be such a person and if somebody will catch him, lead him to the polls and mark his ballot, he will doubtless vote the Democratic ticket anyhow, so no harm's done.

And talking of irony, by the irony of newspaper fate, upon the very page of the Herald containing the editorial referred to, is published "Secret Work of Bull Moosers," vouchered for by a member who was expelled from the order. While this is not labeled a "leak," it is broadly humorous enough to deceive no one. To denounce it as an attempt to deceive would be quite as ridiculous as the sneering outburst over the Child's article.

## THE CHANCES

Betting odds on California are all in favor of Roosevelt, as they obviously should be. On the nation at large, they still favor Wilson, which is also a natural conclusion from the arithmetic of the case, though reports from the East are to the effect that the aroused spirit of the campaign is already getting away with the arithmetic of it.

One reason for the uncertainty nationally is the fact that the electoral result depends quite as much on the distribution as on the number of votes. If some infallible predicting machine were able to give the exact number of votes to be cast for the three presidential candidates, without showing in detail where they will be cast, it would be impossible even then to guess intelligently whether Roosevelt or Wilson would be elected. In fact, the change of a few thousand votes, in the right places, might easily make the difference between giving Roosevelt the majority or an insignificant minority of the electoral college. So it is anybody's race and nobody's guess, between the two leading candidates. The only certainty is that Taft is a bad third.

This is the situation as it now stands, with nearly a month to grow in. The prospects of that growth may perhaps best be estimated by considering what has happened already.

When the first Chicago convention broke, Colonel Roosevelt and the California delegation, with some others, were prepared to go ahead with the new movement regardless of what the Democrats might do. But the more timid, especially the various wobbly governors, afraid of their jobs, were for waiting on the Democrats, and not going on at all unless the Democrats made their expected blunder. The nomination of Wilson, if it occurred, was expected to make all efforts to defeat him so hopeless that the job-holders were in favor of not even trying. The unexpected happened, and Wilson was nominated. Then Colonel Roosevelt and the provisional committee appointed by Governor Johnson announced that they were going ahead nevertheless. Everybody felt that it was a forlorn hope or a foregone defeat, and the hand-wagon boys proceeded to fall off, over the tail-board. A month later, when the second Chicago convention met, that forlorn hope had already grown to a great national crusade, with a spirit that would triumph over either defeat or victory. And now, with the decisive month of the campaign still before us, the situation has already grown so encouraging that the only question of doubt is whether a nation-wide enthusiasm can overcome an arithmetical handicap.

It is a tremendous growth—already the biggest thing in American political history. It begins to look probable that its fruition will be in 1912, instead of waiting, as everyone originally expected, until 1916. And, fortunately, it is an effort which will have been worth while, whichever time the victory is destined to come.

## BUSINESS IS GOOD

Regardless of the superstition in regard to a Presidential year, general business conditions in the United States are booming good and getting better. Money is plenty enough to be still available for business expansion, but it is in such demand that interest rates are suffering. Factories are working to capacity, not on speculation, but on actual orders for consumption. Railroads are driven to the limits of emergency capacity to transport the goods of the country, and are having difficulty putting in equipment enough to handle the increasing business. Wholesale dealers are swamped with orders, and retail trading is good—even in Fresno with main prices for the immediate moment hammered to pieces by warring factions of packers.

The only cloud on the horizon is the remembrance of the fact that superficially business seemed almost as good on the eve of the panic of 1907. That panic, however, was an artificial one, in the world of pure finance, and industrial conditions were naturally so good that even the spectacular failure of our financial system to work could not long postpone business revival. There is of course no indication now of even an artificial financial panic; but it would be a reassurance, if one were to come, to realize that at worst the industrial condition is sounder and the financial condition less unsound than in 1907.

That panic came at the end of the greatest period of stock-watering the world has ever known. Now the water is mostly squeezed out or absorbed, and the last five years have seen nothing of new consolidations, on any scale that would restore more water than can now be absorbed. Our financial system is bad enough, but it is at least incomparably less so than in 1907.

So there is really no cloud to obscure the vision. Business conditions are good and getting better. There is no reason to suspect that these times are a precursor of reaction; and it is certain that, even if they were, nothing that could happen could affect long or seriously the fundamentally prosperous industrial and commercial life of the nation.

## NEW GASOLINE TOW BOAT GOES NORTH

SEATTLE, Wash., Oct. 10.—The gasoline tow boat Thelma, built for a Japanese fishing company of Seattle, sailed yesterday for Yes Bay, Alaska, telling inquiries she was going into fishing trade. She will tow barges to the herring grounds, north of Yes Bay and pull them back to the floating cannery on Yes Bay, where they will be sorted and packed.

Great quantities of fish were taken during the spawning season at Nainimo and in southeastern Alaska after the market in Japan developed, but now the fish are scarce at all points south of Yes Bay.

## TWO WAYS OF LOOKING AT IT.

By John T. McCutcheon.

Copyright, 1912, By John T. McCutcheon.



Mr. Gracchus—"Great Scott, business must be dull when thousands of men can get off to spend the busiest hours of the day watching a bull game."

Mr. Chirp—"Not a bit of it. It shows that there must be prosperity when so many men can afford to pay the big price of admission they charge."

## WHAT MUTSUHITO DID FOR JAPAN IN HALF CENTURY OF RULE

Dr. Johnson, that most profuse of quotations and profound of scholars, lived, achieved and died with a happy end of knowledge concerning the distant and mystic Isle of Japan. Addison, Chesterfield, Chateaubriand, Talford, Bonaparte, Clive, Jefferson and Washington possessed but the haziest of ideas about the little brown men of the Pacific.

Isolated and hermitized by religion and by law, Nippon pursued her course through the centuries, unnoted and uncared for by the world. A more fortunate, the Tycoon in supreme command, and her Shoguns scheming, plotting and intriguing; a medieval people even when steamboat and locomotive were prefiguring the revolutions of the great age of wheels.

Dutch traders occasionally enticed into her ports and at the mouth of their lives trafficked with her potters and weavers; but Japanese mariners were restrained under penalty of death from venturing away from her coast. Junka were limited in size by decree, so that even though the spirit of a Columbus or a Marco Polo stirred within the breasts of her sailors, none dared challenge the great wastes and pursue his imagination beyond the forbidden horizons.

Trademen were despised; only fighting men possessed caste: the Samurai or warriors ravaged the island, clan fighting clan and baron despoiling baron. Blood stained every sunrise; the mangle of swords contending rang perpetually.

When the American Commodore Perry steered his tiny frigates into her hostile waters, Japan was as primitive as the England of Arthur's day. Mutsuhito, the Mikado, was barely a year old. At the age of fifteen, the burden of state was thrust upon him. His childhood had been lived in the shadows of mysticism. The soldiers surrounding his palace, weird creatures, pampered in lacquered mail and armed with bow and lance, maintained vigilant watch lest some sacrilegious subject might chance to look upon the holy face of the "Son of the Sun."

As he gazed out of his prison world, and among the poplars, not one wisp of smoke floated in the heavens, nor did the whirr of a single machine strike his ear.

On July 29, 1912, sixty years after his birth and forty-five years after his ascent to the throne, Mutsuhito breathed his last breath upon the midnight miracle in all the astounding annals of history. Within the span of one life, he viewed a progress such as no other nation ever attained in a thousand years. The clangor of trip hammers, the puffing of trains, the hum of trolleys, the whir of printing presses, the click of telegraph, the jangle of phone bells, the buzz of a hundred thousand looms resounded in a triumphant paean to celebrate the closing of his reign.

Dreadnaughts lay at anchor in his harbors. A new social order prevailed his islands; democracy had leveled all ranks. Armed-bullies no longer strutted the streets. Samurai and the sons of Samurai bent over leigera and held the throttles of locomotives and trafficked in market place and shop and stock exchange.

Shoulder strapped peasants and peasants' children, risen to estates undreamed of by their humble sires, patrolled the decks of cruisers and planned maneuvers for great army corps.

Within his time, two mighty nations, the Chinese and the Russian, had tasted the venomous and unconquerable steel of his forces. Hospitals, colleges, schools, universities, libraries, lifted their roof against the skies of every city. The first power of the universe had sued for alliance with his subjects.

He dreamed a greater dream than any mortal mind had dared, and lifted millions as high as his imagination soared.

Fame does not know his counterpart. Pericles, Philip of Macedon, Genghis Khan, Darius, Solomon, Saladin, Caesar, Peter Napoleon, are pigmies in his company.

His name is traced in the star-dust—his glory is imperishable. He was the most colossal milestone on the road of achievement.

His memory is immortal. It will persist until the last sun set upon chaos, to fire men upward and onward, to spur endeavor, to enthuse and uplift humankind.

With Mutsuhito standing upright in his grave, let no man dare discount human possibility. Herbert Kaufman in Woman's World for October.

## ROBBERS BLOW UP SAFE; GET \$1500

HAMILTON, CITY, Cal., Oct. 10.—The safe in the front of the Commercial saloon was blown up at 4 o'clock this morning by safe crackers, who secured \$1,500 and escaped.

The force of the explosion wrecked the front and part of the interior of the place, shattered the glass front and three sleepers in the room over their heads out of their beds.

The Commercial has been in the habit of bringing in several thousand dollars on the 10th of each month to cash checks for employees of the Sacramento Valley Trust Sugar Company's factory here. Today is any day and it is believed the safe crackers expected to find a large consignment of coin in the safe.

## LINCOLN'S COUSIN DEAD.

ALBANY, Ill., Oct. 10.—Captain David C. Hanks, aged 67, a first cousin of Abraham Lincoln, is dead at his home here. He was one of the oldest pilots on the Mississippi river. His father, Thomas Hanks, was a brother of Nancy Hanks, another of Lincoln's cousins.

Films for sale, printed and developed in a first class manner. Baker & Co., Son Drug Company. Phone Main 57.

IF YOU NEED A TRUSS  
Go to Smith Bros., the leading druggists of Fresno, who are experts in truss fitting.

## New and Original Designs in Jewelry

The Warner Co.

1929-31 Mariposa St.

## Packard's

a bit better—a mite smarter and a shade newer at a price you want to pay.



\$3.50—\$4 a pair

Button or Blucher Models

## PHILADELPHIA

Shoe Store, Inc.

Hier Wird  
Deutsch  
Gesprochen

Union  
made  
Shoes

## Abundance of Glorious Hair for Every Woman

Delightful Tonic That Stops Scalp Itch Over Night; Prevents Hair From Falling and Eradicates Dandruff.

Just rub on PARISIAN Sage Hair Tonic (bottle) and in half an hour the dandruff in your hair will be gone and your scalp will have taken its place.

No woman who cares anything about her appearance can afford to be without PARISIAN Sage. You must use it if you want your hair to obtain the maximum of beauty. No other preparation can give it the lustre that comes only and on the other hand compels admiration.

Women, men and children should all use PARISIAN Sage Tonic because it is an absolute necessity for preparation from poisonous head or other drying ingredients.

It can be secured for only 50 cents at all drug, department and toilet goods stores and to be sure you get the genuine see that the girl with the Auburn hair is on every package. The American makers: The Mfg. Co., Buffalo, N. Y.; San Joaquin Drug Co., Alameda.

## THE FARMERS NATIONAL BANK OF FRESNO

Capital ..... \$300,000.00  
Surplus and profits ..... \$250,000.00  
Resources over ..... \$2,500,000.00

United States Depository

This bank has the organization, resources and connections which enable it to be of the utmost service to its clients, and the inclination to furnish every legitimate banking assistance in furtherance of their interests.

Alfred Kutner, President. Walter Shoenmaker, Cashier.  
E. E. Mannheim, Vice Pres. and Mgr. Herbert Levy, Asst. Cashier.  
A. B. Jack, Asst. Cashier.

## Friday Specials Fresh Fish and Lobsters

Halibut  
Barracuda  
Sole  
Flounder  
Fresh Lobsters  
Egg Plant, per lb. 3c.

## New England Market

1027 Eye Street Phone 3333

## Gust Swartz Auto and Taxicab

Livery  
Office 1035 J St.  
Stand Phone 3325  
SERVICE DAY AND NIGHT  
7-passenger Locomobile, Driv-  
er, "Paul" Dawson, Res. Phone  
3160. Formerly driven by Jack  
Clark.  
5-passenger Chalmers - Detroit,  
Driver, Gust Swartz, Res. Phone  
1254.  
Taxicab, Driver, W. C. Mong  
Res. Phone 3360.  
Call and get rates.  
Special rates for long trip.  
Fair rates for short trips.

## Lumber Swastika Lumber Co.

102 O STREET PHONE 424

## WOOD AND COAL

Crushed Rock

In carloads and less than carloads

## FRESNO FUEL CO.

102 O Street—Telephone Main 299

Wholesale and Retail

## YOSEMITE BY AUTO

SAVES TIME, DIRT AND MONEY. DAILY SERVICE.

## YOSEMITE

EL PORTAL BIG TREES

BAGBY PAHWAHNE

MERCED MADERA

Horseshoe Route

Madera Yosemite Auto Stage Line

Madera, Cal.

## SKATING RINK

Cor. M and Fresno Streets, ad-  
joining Court House Park, will  
open soon—2:30 to 5 p. m., 7:30 to  
10 p. m. No objectionable charac-  
ters allowed.

KING &amp; MARTINSON

## ROURKE The Hatter

TRY MY \$2.50 Derby and soft  
hats, shaped to fit any head. All  
kinds of hat work done.

1128 J STREET PHONE 808

## The Mikado Laundry

Washing called for and de-  
livered 10 days part of the city.  
Fine work our specialty.

1328 Tulare St. Phone China 781.

## ICE

Yes, the nights are quite cold, but the days are just warm enough to spoil food without ice—and a good cold drink is still refreshing. Phone Main 92. Orders received until 2 p. m. same day delivery, Sundays 10 a. m.

## Fresno Consumers Ice Company

CALVIN S. HILL, Mgr.

## Fuji Laundry Washing By Hand

We call for and deliver to any part of the city. Fine work our specialty. 925 G St. Phone China 102.

## Sui King Lam Chinese Cafe

1008 CHINA ALLEY.

Noodles, chop suey, all Chinese dishes to order. Up to date place. Will open Saturday, October 5th.

## HEAD'S BUSINESS COLLEGE

Write for catalog

J. L. BEALL C. W. BEALL

## BEALL BROS. UNDERTAKERS

Phone Main 100. 2033 Fresno St.

Telephone Main 30

STEPHENS &amp; BEAN, Undertakers

Cor. E. &amp; Tuolumne Sts., Fresno, Cal.

Coroner's Office, ALWAYS OPEN





# SOCIETY

One of the largest functions of the early social season was the "Ex-President" day, celebrated at the Parlor Lecture Club yesterday afternoon by a large number of the club members. In keeping with the celebration, the club house was artistically adorned with autumn foliage and flowers, and the tables were decorated with their rich coloring with the variegated autumnal tints in the foliage.

Five of the ex-presidents, Miss Lucy Hatch, Mesdames J. S. Jones, Mary E. Hoxie, George E. Warkow and Mary H. Taylor, who are active in the club work, acted as hostesses for the afternoon, and were seated on the stage during the rendering of a very entertaining program given under the arrangement of Mrs. J. S. Jones, who announced the numbers and introduced the participants in a very gracious manner, after welcoming the club members on the part of the past presidents.

Miss Mattie Lids Fest of San Francisco gave a number of enjoyable readings, which included several humorous monologues. Anthony Hope's "Prisoner of Zenda," and principally "The Raven," which was read by Miss Lids Fest, were well given. Miss Leah Thomas gave the difficult interpretation delightfully.

A vocal number by Miss Ada Camp, with accompanying by Miss Minnie Marshall, was given. The piano number of the afternoon, and a very enjoyable piano number by Miss Lids Fest, rounded out a well chosen program. As a delightful surprise, an additional number on the list was announced, Mrs. Otis Mercer, a recent addition to local musical circles as the possessor of a wonderfully good baritone voice, gave the rhythmic "Swing Train," and the "Blue and White." The number was enthusiastically received and in response to the applause he sang the "Blue Song." He was accompanied by Miss Leah Thomas.

On the lower floor following the program, an informal reception was held, the refreshment room being daintily in a decoration of pink dahlias. Hospitality of a substantial nature was dispensed by Mrs. H. H. Reynolds, Mrs. George Gilbert, Mrs. R. Austin, Mrs. C. W. Muske, who presided at two prettily appointed refreshment tables, and were assisted by a corps of the members.

On next Thursday the club members will be addressed by Dr. James A. B. Sherer of the Pasadena Polytechnic school, who will lecture on the Literary Splendors of the Bible.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Van Buren, Jr., entertained very delightfully last night at their home on T street, in compliment to Miss Maude Carson, whose engagement to Fred Ashley was recently announced. A dinner was recently given, and a feature of the evening, a dainty color scheme of pink and white prevailing throughout the room, and the centerpiece for the table being an attractive arrangement of autumnal flowers. Potted plants were also used in decoration of the room. During the evening, a number of guests were seated at each place. Among those at dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Van Buren were Mrs. Maude Carson, Mrs. Francis Able and Fred Ashley.

Later in the evening a congenial group of Miss Carson's friends assembled and in a special delivery lecture which opportunity arrived, were contained small envelopes, each one containing an original verse written by one of the guests, with good wishes and a reference to a lovely set of gold bordered Haviland china, which was "showered" on the guest of honor by her girl friends. Among those who took part in the affair were Mrs. Maude Carson, Mrs. Lillie Price, Mrs. Lorena Babcock, A. B. Carpenter, Emily Lamour, Mrs. Beath, Eva Nidever, Nell Brownson, P. Turpin, Misses Pearl Babcock, Winifred Fitzgerald, Alice Hanson, Rose Osborn, Geneva Barrett, Mal Elam, Sellers, Dora Ellwell, Mortimer Lamkin, Pearl Ellithorpe, Nell Klug, Ruth Van Buren, Josephine Purcell.

Dr. and Mrs. W. L. Adams are enjoying a visit from the latter's mother, Mrs. C. C. Dean, of Alabama. Mrs. Dean visited in Fresno last year and made a host of friends by her winning southern personality.

Mrs. D. P. Doyle and her mother, Mrs. Henry Perkins of Visalia, will leave tomorrow for San Francisco, where they will enjoy an outing.

The high school contingent will be interested in knowing that Ray Wakefield and Warren Paul Stanford, two of last term's graduates, who enrolled this semester at Stanford University, have "made good" on the staff of the Daily Palo Alto and are now members. As there were only ten freshmen contributors chosen, it is quite an honor that two of them should be Fresnoans.

Mrs. S. L. Platt and Mrs. A. V. Lissner returned yesterday from Long Beach where they attended the Methodist conference.

Mr. and Mrs. George Beveridge are spending the week in San Francisco.

The Friday Afternoon Card Club will be entertained this afternoon by Mrs. E. F. Shepherd at her home on N street, celebrating the initial meeting of the season.

Miss Eleanor Webster will be the hostess at the first meeting of the "Bridgettes" club since the holidays, entertaining the members this afternoon at her home on P street.

The Friday Study club will meet this afternoon at the home of Mrs. Borchers on Blackstone avenue, studying Henry IV under the tutelage of Mrs. W. P. Miller.

The Normal School branch of the Y. W. C. A. entertained last night in the high school auditorium, with a Japanese party, at which the Normal students were guests. Lanterns used in decoration of the hall lent an Oriental flavor to the scene, and prettily costumed geisha girls served refreshments in keeping with the affair. In a short program of interest, several songs by an attractive pair of Japanese maidens were prominent. The list of numbers included:

Reading, "Molly," Miss Inez Ludington.  
Piano solo, Miss Myrtle Nordstrom.  
Vocal solo, The Dewdrop Loves the Morning.  
Miss Ada Camp.  
Reading, Miss Christina Ellithorpe.  
Vocal solo, Miss Mary Larson.  
Duet, Misses Hiseko, Fujimoto and Shizuka Matsui.

The Golden Hour Circle of the First Presbyterian Church will meet with Mrs. Dahlgren this afternoon at half past two, at her home, 123 E. E. street. A full attendance is desired to begin the work for the year.

The third division of the Ladies Aid Society of the First M. E. church will meet this afternoon with Mrs. R. W. Harris at her home, 811 T street, at 2:30 o'clock.

Knox Circle of the First Presbyterian church will hold its first meeting of the autumn season this afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at Knox Chapel. All members are invited to be present.

Miss Esther Volmar was a charming hostess entertaining most delightfully last evening at her home on North T street.

After several guessing contests were indulged in, the young hostess favored her guests with a few instrumental numbers. A dainty repast was served later in the evening, covers being laid for the following: Misses Julia Crowder, Ivy Cowan, Lulu Schultz, Helen Jensen, Louise Grunwald, Winnifred Matthews, Bessie Jensen, Clara Grunwald, Irene Fisher, Sadie Wilson, Josephine Ziercher, Cora, Elsie Ziercher and Mrs. Herman.

The Florence Nightingale Circle of the First Christian church will meet this afternoon at the home of Mrs. W. D. Scott at 1455 White avenue at half past 2.

The Central Circle of the First Christian church will meet in the church parlors this afternoon at 2 o'clock. As the afternoon is to be devoted to talking quilters, the members are reminded to bring their thimbles.

The annual rummage sale given by the Altar Society of St. John's Catholic church is being held on Fresno street between J and H streets. All parties having donations are asked to bring them in or telephone 863 and same will be called for.

Mrs. Jenner M. Brownson will leave this morning for her home in San Jose after a pleasant visit in the home of her brother, C. J. Owen. Mrs. Elma D. Anderson, who accompanied her sister from San Jose, will remain a guest in the Owen household for some time longer.

The Friendly Circle of Belmont Avenue Presbyterian church will meet this afternoon at the home of Mrs. George W. Black on Blackstone avenue, at 2:30 o'clock. Plans for the winter work will be made.

Miss Mabel Ione Hills and Robert Reynolds were the principals in an interesting marriage service performed at the Calvary Presbyterian manse last night by Rev. Duncan Wallace, in the presence of the immediate relatives of the young couple.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Hughes are at home after a sojourn at Adams Springs.

Mrs. Ward H. Minura will be the hostess at the meeting of the Friday Afternoon Card Club, which convenes this afternoon for the first meeting since the vacation, at her home on Mariposa street.

The Jolly Twelve Card club will be entertained by Mrs. W. W. Spencer this afternoon at its first meeting for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Womack (Miss Pearl Hemmings) have returned from a month's honeymoon trip to Kentucky and other parts of the East.

The Madison club will meet this afternoon with Mrs. Baker, to begin a tour of the world by letter. The trip will begin from San Francisco, and there will be stop-overs at Honolulu.

Mrs. John Bates will entertain informally this evening at her home on Jensen avenue.

Mrs. L. O. Stephens was a luncheon hostess yesterday, entertaining informally for some interesting out of town visitors. Mrs. McNish, Mrs. E. J. Bullard's sister, and Mrs. C. E. Bullard, sister of Mrs. Moore, among those in the party were: Mrs. E. J. Bullard, Mrs. C. H. Hotelling, Mrs. D. O. Bean, Mrs. H. D. Carver, Mrs. J. D. Stephens and Mrs. G. T. Whitlock.

The Kutner Colony Dancing club will give a supper dance on Saturday evening in the Kutner Colony hall, which has recently been remodeled. O. K. Knight will serve as floor manager, and Mrs. Allan McNab will furnish the music.

Mrs. E. P. Wamdrakes entertained yesterday in honor of Miss Inge Olson and Miss Ethel Olson, of Chicago. After an afternoon of 500, dainty refreshments were served to the end tables. Among those present were: Mrs. E. P. Wamdrakes, Mrs. A. B. Smith, Mrs. W. H. Korr, Mrs. P. Froberg, Miss Ethel Olson, Miss Inge Olson.

Miss S. Stein and her ward, Miss Joy Lewis, who leave soon for China, where they will enter a missionary work, were given a farewell party last night at the First Baptist church by the ladies of the church. Umbrella plants and pale pink roses were combined in decoration of the room. Informal numbers on a short program were given and Miss Stein gave a short talk on her work among the local Chinese and also her plans for her work in the Orient. Refreshments were served by Mrs. John Newell, assisted by Mrs. C. W. Harlow and Mrs. M. R. Pitts.

Among the members of the executive board who received with Miss Stein were: Mesdames H. G. Carver, Otis Turner, J. F. Cowan, J. H. Gorman, J. S. Mugg, W. D. Wilson, S. A. Elbow, R. H. Ellithorpe, C. G. Cepelard, Harry Piper, J. P. White, C. S. Cathcart, J. W. Conley, J. L. Reeder, Frank Connolly.

The Matrons' club was entertained very pleasantly yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Hattie Elwood on M street, and after a half hour of needlework an interesting luncheon was served. In the afternoon, Mrs. Willard Patterson and Mrs. S. V. Knowles received handsome pieces of china as souvenirs for cutting the best profile pictures. Miss Conrad, Mrs. Elwood's niece, added to the pleasure of the occasion with musical instrumental numbers. Refreshments were served from an attractively arranged bower, decorated in a red and white color scheme which was carried out through the rooms. Those present were Mesdames E. W. Knowles, Willard Patterson, Hattie Elwood, J. L. Schell, George Lingby, McCabe, Sutter, Monk, J. L. Southwick, E. G. Hughton, H. E. Korr. The club will meet two weeks hence at the home of Mrs. S. V. Knowles.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Story of Grand Island, Neb., are here to spend the winter with their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Smith of 1523 Amador street.

## FRESNO GETS 1913 CONVENTION OF LABOR UNIONS

State Federation Votes to Come Here; Lamoreux Succeeds Seaward

San Francisco Controls Convention; Cigar Stores on Unfair List

The State Federation of Labor will meet in Fresno next year.

This was decided by the delegates to the San Diego convention yesterday after a vote had been taken, showing that the sentiment in favor of coming to Fresno in 1913 was almost unanimous. The local delegates landed the vote by a majority of 100 over the San Francisco and San Diego delegates.

The feature of yesterday's session was the selection of Fresno for the 1913 meeting, the election of P. P. Lamoreux of this city as vice-president from the second district, which extends from Stockton to Bakersfield, and a renewed boycott on the San Francisco Examiner and Sacramento Bee. Lamoreux was elected to succeed T. C. Seaward, also of this city, who did not attend the convention, though holding an office.

Early yesterday morning, the San Francisco delegates demonstrated their absolute control of the convention by electing C. P. Haggerty president by a vote of 22,770 as against 8177 for W. A. Eagle of Los Angeles. The Associated Press gives the following account of the afternoon session.

When the general all at the beginning of the afternoon session no time was wasted or fireworks expected but the serious work of balloting was taken up. Prior to convening it was admitted by the Southern California delegates that the northern delegates controlled the situation while the San Francisco delegates boasted they would win three to one. Eagle took his defeat good naturedly, congratulated his successful rival and promised him his support.

Contests for minor offices were restricted to the election of a vice-president in District No. 2 where the state remained unbroken when J. F. Young was declared the winner over George A. Batcher.

Paul Schenckberg was re-elected secretary without opposition. Vice presidents in various districts were elected as follows without opposition:

H. A. Huff District No. 1; F. P. Lamoreux, District No. 2; Emmett H. Hunt, District No. 4; John S. Blair, District No. 5; Don Cameron, M. J. McGuire and James Hopkins for three vacancies in District No. 6; Ira H. Markwith District No. 9, San Diego.

RIOT IS PREVENTED. For a time it looked as if there would be a riot during the session this morning. The fight which has been brewing since the convention started last Monday, culminated when the reports of the delegates from Sacramento and San Francisco were submitted. Neither side was prepared to give up its reference of the reports contained in the Fresno Pressmen's unions of those cities.

A motion was made to adopt the report of the San Francisco committee. Dan Murphy of the San Francisco Web-Pressmen's union started the fight for recognition. A downy motion was made to the convention at the same time. Those favoring the pressmen waved their hands at delegates who were supporting the reports of the committees. But McLean of the Los Angeles Typographical Union finally made a motion that the dispute be referred to the subject of the printers. He was greeted with hisses when the motion was put. It was voted down. Action was finally deferred by referring the reports to the committee on labels and boycotts. It will report tomorrow.

The dove of peace, which it was feared might depart during a discussion of the question of supporting the labor leaders under indictment in Indianapolis was not disturbed during the afternoon session.

PLEADS FOR PRISONERS. Frank McDonald made an impassioned plea for assistance for the accused labor leaders.

"If those men are found guilty," he declared, "then organized labor will stand convicted."

A resolution presented by the resolutions committee pleading the federal union of the subject of the indicted labor leaders at Salem and Indianapolis and calling upon the local unions to furnish financial assistance was adopted.

The San Francisco Examiner and the Sacramento Bee then came in for a scolding when resolutions were adopted endorsing the boycotts instituted by these publications. One delegate dissatisfied with the mild working of the resolution demanded the resolution with reference to the San Francisco Examiner be broadened to include everything controlled by Hearst. The convention did not respond to the suggestion.

A blow was aimed against the Japanese and Chinese acquisition of land in California. A resolution was adopted calling upon the legislature to pass a law providing that no alien not eligible to American citizenship should hold land in California. An introduced resolution sought to prohibit all aliens from owning land, but opposition developed and the resolution was amended so as to include only aliens.

ALL CIGAR STORES HIT. It was also unanimously agreed to place the cigar stores on non-union made cigars on the unfair list.

Miss Margaret Daly, national organizer of the United Garment Workers, addressed the convention on the subject of the union label. She insisted that the union label was the most powerful weapon in the hands of the unionism if properly used. "The union label," she said, "is a protest against the sweatshops and the slums."

As pertaining directly to union affairs a resolution was unanimously adopted regulating the transfer of union cards to non-union laborers, teamsters, hod carriers, and other unskilled labor unions. It was pointed out that under the present system a member of the laborers' union would be forced to pay an initiation fee into the teamsters union if he changed his occupation to teaming. This was considered to be an unnecessary burden, and the resolution sought to prove a transfer whereby any union man could secure a transfer with change of occupation to the union having his new position.

President Elect Haggerty responded to a lower order for a speech by thanking the convention for the honor it had conferred upon him.

In the discussion succeeding the election no more points were evidenced.

## ST. MAUR PARLORS

1930 FRESNO ST.

### Formal Opening and Reception

Tomorrow, Saturday October 12th  
2 Until 9 P. M.

A Most Cordial Invitation Is Extended to All the Ladies  
to Pay Us an Initial Visit

### Latest Improved Methods Predominate In This New Beauty Parlor

#### Hair Dressing

For women who wish to have their hair in the most fashionable and prevailing modes, and of individual tones. Fashions in hair dress are just as important to the well groomed woman as are fashions in millinery and clothing. From your own combings we can make a beautiful switch.

#### Hair Goods

On orders for special hair goods, a guarantee is given to keep them in repair for one year free of charge. In stock we carry a complete line of hair and hair goods, including the fine French imported convent cut hair.

#### Hair Ornaments

We will carry always the very newest styles of hair ornaments, bandeaus, caps, shell goods, etc., as well as all toilet requisites.

#### Opening Offer

During opening week we will give a hair dressing free to persons making purchases of \$5.00 or more.

#### Special

An opening special will also be in effect. Switches will be sold for \$5.00 that are regularly a fine value at \$8.00.

### TO THE LADIES--

"The entire running of this new beauty parlor will be under my personal supervision, and I will put forth every effort to satisfy and please all my patrons."

—MRS. SEYMOUR

#### Facial Massage

To eradicate wrinkles and keep the facial color and contour, modern medical science has established vibratory massage on a physiological basis. It is a necessity.

We especially recommend our face bleach for a smooth, clear complexion.

#### Scalp Treatments

Will stop hair falling and make good healthy growth. Microscopic examinations made and treated accordingly. Early attention is advised. Six weeks' course for \$5.00.

#### Shampooing

Specially installed conveniences for washing women's and children's hair. Our electric dryer dries the hair in 5 minutes.

#### REST ROOM

This room we have equipped conveniently for all the ladies to take advantage of. We want you to feel at home and privileged here. Drop in to pump up while down town shopping. Make appointments to meet your friends here. We will be glad to have you and assure you that your visit places you under no obligations.

#### Ladies' Shoe Shine Parlor

A new attraction in Fresno. This is a special feature in connection with our business. Courteous attendant will be in charge. Ladies and children will find this quite convenient. Special attention given to maculouring.

## CHURCH EVANGELIST SERVICES CONTINUE

"Man as He Shall Be Hereafter," Subject Tonight at North Side Christian

Evangelist Ferguson preached at the North Side Christian church last evening on the subject, "Man as He Shall Be Hereafter." He first read the history of the fall of man as it is recorded in the third chapter of Genesis, offering such explanations and comments as he thought the lesson required to make it clear.

One thing he said was that although it is now considered rather old style to believe in the existence of the fell spirit, commonly known as Satan, yet he himself believed it because Jesus, the great teacher from heaven, taught it. He said that although Mrs. Eddy had purged theology of sin and the higher critics had abolished hell, and some of the more advanced preachers had eliminated the devil, he himself continued to believe these things and must so long as he continued to credit the teachings of Jesus and Paul.

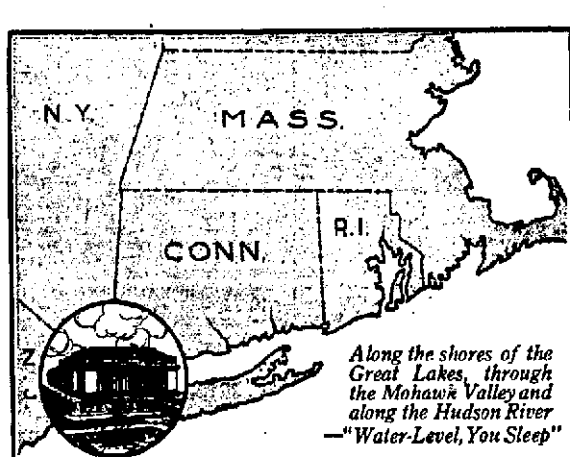
He then read from Paul's dissertation on fallen man in the Roman letter, a law that man fallen was susceptible of renovation and restoration. Further, that God had set about this by proving and demonstrating one sublime proposition which He had decreed to the reason of man and that God is love. He argued that the Christian Scriptures are devoted to a demonstration and proof of this proposition. The evangelist closed with a pressing invitation to those who believed in the love of God for the alien sinner to accept the divine invitation and come to God through Christ.

The subject of the discourse for this evening is "Man as He Shall Be Hereafter."

### PATROLMAN FEATS MAN BEFORE CHIEF

KLAMATH FALLS, Ore., Oct. 10.—The trouble between the publishers of the Klamath Northwest and the city officials reached a climax last night when a personal encounter took place between City Editor Vance Hultine and Police Chief Smith in the presence of Chief of Police Smith and Mayor Nichols, neither of whom is a member of the Northwest. Hultine was beaten on the head and face with a club and suffered from concussion of the brain. The Northwest a few days ago accused Chief Smith of being a member of a gang of burglars operating here lately.

and the session was adjourned with all friction practically dissipated.



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## TWO SPECIAL CITY ELECTIONS NEXT MONTH

**Annexation and Charter Amendments Must Be Voted on Separately**

It is doubtful whether the special election to vote on the annexation of Arlington Heights and contiguous territory can be successful in localities for the 19th of next month, as the petition asked. But even if it can, it is certain that the voting on offered amendments to the city charter cannot be had at this same election voting on annexation.

City Attorney Klette has not yet rendered his official opinion as to whether the bond, but his opinion will be as above outlined.

The annexation special election cannot be made before the meeting of the board of directors of the city of Fresno, which is scheduled for the 19th of next month, or a period of four successive weeks next preceding the date of the election, bringing the day of the election on the 19th of the twentieth day. This is also true in regard to the charter amendments requiring publicity for a period of thirty days.

It is noted that the two questions cannot be submitted at the same special election is flatly forbidden by the state law on the acquisition of territory by annexation which reads that "such question cannot be submitted at a special election to be held for that purpose and no other."

Moreover according to the same law there can be no consolidation of precinct polling places to reduce the cost of the annexation special election, because the law also reads that the "polling places shall be those commonly used as voting places within such municipal corporations."

The two election days could be made to fall on the same date if it were permissible, but they will have to be held on different days after the 19th, however close to each other. Each election will cost not less than \$500.

## GRANTED PATENTS TO KERN OIL LAND

BAKERSFIELD, Oct. 10.—Land patents have been received at the Visalia land office for George T. Waller, Annie Cain and James Preston for Kern county lands. A patent has also been received there for the Light Oil Company for the southeast quarter of section 32, 33-23.

Carl S. Baker of Bakersfield has made homestead entry on the southeast quarter of section 14, 27-20.

# California Oil News

## DRILLING BECOMES ACTIVE IN VENTURA

VENTURA, Oct. 10.—There is much active drilling being done in the Ventura fields in this section. The California Counties Company, which controls the La Balle property on section 4, 32-23, is drilling a well on the 700-acre tract over on the Castles ranch. Of this land 500 acres is said to be valuable for oil, which will be high gravity and bring good prices.

Before the material for the rig could be hauled in it was necessary to construct roads to reach the property at a cost of \$1,000. Considerable difficulty attended the spooling in of the first well, as the material for the rig had to be hauled in from a distance of 10 miles.

The California Counties has also let a contract for the drilling of ten wells on the La Balle property.

## COALINGA DRILLERS LEAVE FOR MEXICO

COALINGA, Oct. 10.—L. S. Long, a prominent driller of the Nevada Petroleum Company and Frank Starkey, a driller for the Standard Oil Co., left for Mexico today, where they are drilling for oil. They have been drilling for oil in the Ventura fields for a few days.

Long and Starkey have accepted positions as drillers for the big Texas Petroleum Company.

## STANDARD WILL GO INTO OIL REFINING

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 10.—Recent happenings indicate that the Standard Oil Company is planning to go into the refining of oil on a large scale. It recently loaded a ship with 100,000 barrels of oil at the new harbor at Long Beach and unloaded it at Seattle. This immense cargo was loaded in thirty hours. The Standard plans to receive at the port of El Segundo something like 100,000 barrels of oil a week to be used for refining purposes. Most of this product is to be secured from the Midway district.

The Standard Oil Company has been going into the refining business on a large scale during the past year, and there is little doubt but that the recent refusal to make any more contracts for oil of heavy gravity was actuated by the company's desire to acquire more and more to refine itself largely in the refining business.

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## GIVES GOOD REPORTS OF WEST SIDE WELLS

**Gas Expert Finds Product Is Excellent for Manufacturing Gasoline**

MARICOPA, Oct. 10.—A natural gas expert has been in this field testing the gas from the M. and M. and the M. and J. lease on section 34, 12-24, and the upshot of it all may be that a gasoline plant to make gasoline from natural gas may be established here. The expert said that the gas coming from one of the wells on section 34 was the best he had seen for the purpose he desired. He estimated that the well produced 3,000,000 cubic feet of gas daily from which it was possible to extract 1,500 gallons of gasoline. It is pointed out that the manufacture of the gasoline would leave the gas still available for fuel on the lease, and that it could be piped to a central point for the manufacturing plant. Besides the properties mentioned, the Maricopa Thirty-Six Oil Company and the Lakeview Oil Company have wells from which much gas is issuing.

## MARICOPA DRILLERS NEARING LIGHT OIL

**Same Strata Is Found as in Midway Fields; American Encounters Sand at 2,400; Oil Notes**

MARICOPA, Oct. 10.—The American Oilfields encountered the big water sand at 2,250 feet and the light oil sand 150 feet below it but as the dip is quite precipitous to the east, the Sunset Monarch will likely have to go down about 2,500 feet. This is the same strata the Midway fields is supposed to have encountered in its famous light oil well on section 4, 11-23.

The Fulton Fuel and Road Oil Company is erecting a 1,500 barrel water tank just north of its water well on Main street.

The Maricopa Thirty-Six Oil Company is re-drilling well No. 2 in which the 6-inch casing was shot off at the 1,900-foot level. This well was brought in eighteen months ago and has been producing up to the time the casing collapsed, necessitating shooting in order to clean it.

The Sunset Monarch Oil Company, on section fractional 26, 11-24, is drilling well No. 1 down to the light oil sand that lies below the big water sand. This is the sand found by the American Oilfields Company on section 22, 32-23, which corners the Monarch lease.

The Lakeview Oil Company has well No. 7 down 3,175 feet with the 6-inch casing and the 10-inch casing in well No. 9 is down 3,020 feet. A 9-inch well was begun in July and good progress has been made considering the large size of the casing.

## FRUIT MOVEMENT CONTINUES HEAVY

**Supply of Malagas Is Still Holding Up; Several Cars of Emperors Go Out**

**FRUIT SHIPMENTS**  
Shipments reported.....3324  
Shipments yesterday.....52

Total to date.....3356  
The movement of green fruit out of the valley showed another increase yesterday when fifty-two cars went eastward over the Santa Fe and Southern Pacific lines. This is an increase of eight cars over the total shipment of yesterday. To date this season, 3356 cars have gone out but this is said to be less than last year's record. The supply of Malagas is still holding up, though a few cars of Emperors are going out.

In the past ten days about eight cars of Emperors have been shipped but most of the green fruit men are stringing out their goods in order to get the Malagas out of their hands. Reports from the East indicate that prices are steady, though little or no advance has been made. The market is holding up remarkably well considering the early supply of Malagas. The crop is said to be twice as large as estimated early in the season. The picking of Emperors will start next week.

The car shortage situation is somewhat relieved and this in a measure explains the heavy movement of Malagas out of this district. The Santa Fe is supplying the Southern Pacific with refrigerator cars daily and together the roads are handling all the Malagas. The crop is said to be twice as large as estimated early in the season. The picking of Emperors will start next week.

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## \$40,000 LEVY IS ASKED BY LAGUNA

**Drainage Trustees Petition to Legalize Another Assessment**

Having expended all money raised under the previous levy, G. W. Frost, J. S. Strode and F. D. Mirabal, as trustees of the Laguna Reclamation District, ask the supervisors yesterday to authorize the call of a further levy to raise \$40,000 to give protection against floods, provide for suitable drainage, pay part indebtedness and provide for future administration expenses. The statement is vouchered that more than 10 per cent of the land owners in the district favor the additional levy, and request is made that three commissioners be named to assess and collect the money against all the land. As such commissioners Frank Johnson, Charles

## DEVELOPMENT NEWS OF MIDWAY FIELDS

TAFI, Oct. 10.—The Whittier Oil Company, operating near McKittrick is hauling timbers for the erection of the No. 2 rig on section 4-29-21.

The No. 1 well on this property was brought in a short time ago at a depth of 252 feet. It is reported as doing 200 barrels daily of 32 gravity oil. The 12-1/2 inch casing was set in 48 feet and the balance of the hole is in 10-inch casing.

The No. 1 well of the Dominion Belridge Oil Company, on section 9-23-20, came in a few days ago. It is down 150 feet.

On section 11-28-20 the No. 3 well of the Strata Consolidated Oil Company is down 1500 feet.

The Dominion Oil Company, operating on section 15-31-22, has contracted for the rigging for the No. 4 well, which is to be delivered at once.

The No. 5 well of the Engineers Oil Company, on section 14-31-21, has been completed at a depth of 1556 feet. The hole was started with 15-inch casing 400 feet being used. The ten-inch was set at a depth of 1532 feet and the water cemented off.

The Dupont Oil Company, in charge of City Trustee Sam Dupont, is drilling a 10-inch well in its No. 3 well, on section 25-32-23.

The M. J. and M. Oil Company is rigging up for its No. 14 well, on section 30-12-24.

The Muscatine Oil Company, whose wells are being operated by John Polard, formerly superintendent of the Honolulu Oil Company, is now planning on making a deep test well. The test promises to be watched with interest by all West Side oil men, because of this hole being in territory giving much trouble. It is on section 1-11-23.

The National Pacific Oil Company is rigging up for a new well on section 30-12-24.

## BRIEF OIL NOTES FROM M'KITTRICK

M'KITTRICK, Oct. 10.—The Belridge Oil Company has a 1200-barrel a day producer in well No. 35, the first well out on the property, being on the south line of section 34-25-20. The well was not counted on to do big things but on October 6th the casing was moved when the well commenced flowing at a 1200-barrel rate and has been keeping it up.

The Whittier No. 1 well, on section 8, North McKittrick front, is doing 500 barrels a day of 32 gravity oil. It was drilled to a depth of 252 feet. The crown block being blown out and the rig otherwise damaged.

The Wasco Land Company has erected a standard rig ten miles from that hamlet and close to the Hills wagon road. It will be spudded in the hope of getting water or oil.

Thirteen employees of the K. T. and J. in the north end of the field, lost most of their belongings in a fire a few days ago which destroyed the bunkhouse. The loss was \$1000 and the men lost \$500 worth of effects.

## BURNS FATAL TO MABEL MCCLUNG

**Little Girl Catches Clothes Afire While Playing Near Bonfire**

As a result of burns received yesterday noon when her clothes caught fire from a bonfire, Mabel McClung, 5-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh McClung, died last night at the family home at 2219 1/2 Santa Clara street. Over two-thirds of the child's body was burned by the flames. Little body was hurried to the hospital for recovery, although late yesterday afternoon she had a fighting chance for her life.

The accident happened yesterday noon when the little girl, with other children, was playing at foot of the street from her home near a bonfire. Mabel went too near the fire and her dress accidentally caught fire from the flames. The man in charge of the bonfire was not near at the time, but when he discovered that the child was in trouble he reported to the fire department and a place of attempting to extinguish the flames himself.

The little girl started to run down the street with her clothes afire, but was stopped by a delivery man, who extinguished the flames. The little girl was carried to her home, where she was attended by Dr. Frank McMahon and Harry Craycroft. She was burned about the face, neck and back and over two-thirds of her body was almost blacked by the flames.

The body was taken in charge by Stephens and Bean and the inquest will likely be held today.

## 21,000 COLONISTS ARRIVE IN STATE

**Homeseekers Are Still Coming in Extra Cars on All Lines**

According to advices from Los Angeles, colonists are still coming to California points in extra cars on all lines. Local railroads have received word yesterday that 600 arrived in Los Angeles Wednesday morning, making a total of 21,000 for the state this season. The last of those to take advantage of the low one-way fare westward will arrive at Los Angeles and San Francisco, October 15. It is predicted by railroad officials that the number for the season will reach the 20,000 mark.

Hubbard and Card Kuster are suggested. The desired \$40,000 levy is distributed as follows as regards the various demands of the district: First indebtedness, \$2,000; administration, \$4,000; (Levees and streams, \$22,000); river from Linton to center of section 28-17-21, \$4,000; thence to county line, \$4,000; Hardwick bridge to Lemore bridge, \$3,500; Lemore bridge and Murphy Creek; Linton to Elm avenue road, \$3,500; Elm avenue road to end, \$3,500; (drainage, \$12,000); All south of No. 5 ditch, \$4,000; all north of No. 5 ditch and west of section line between 21 and 24-17-20, \$4,000; all east of section line north of north line of 26-17-20, \$4,000.

## TO ELECT CHURCH WOULD MEAN DISASTER

**Would Be Direct Invitation to Remove Tariff, Says Needham**

Congressman Needham entered Kings county yesterday for the first time during this campaign and held meetings at Hardwick and Grangeville in the morning and at Corcoran last night. Needham was among his friends in this part of the district as Kings county has always supported him loyally in every campaign and his meetings were well attended.

Corcoran being surrounded by a prosperous dairy section and also being interested in the sugar beet industry, Needham dwelt upon the dairy question and the tariff question.

In speaking of Mr. Church, Mr. Needham said that Mr. Church is greatly exercised in this campaign, and refuses to be comforted, because I will not base my candidacy in this campaign upon the difference which exist in the Republican party. Naturally Mr. Church wants to see a complete split in the Republican party four President to Assemblymen. He understands that he has no possible chance for election unless the Republican party divides on all of the nominees. But Mr. Church must remember that there are not three candidates for Congress in this district. He understands as well as any man in this district that I was nominated by an overwhelming vote as the primary by all element of the Republican party. He understands also that a large element of the Democratic party is supporting me in this race because they understand and appreciate that the election of a Democrat to Congress from this district would be a direct invitation to inaugurate the Democratic national policy of a tariff for revenue only.

The election of Mr. Church means that this district openly asks that all protection be removed from every product of California, and thus bring to California's industries disaster and destruction. Mr. Church's statement that he and I are in agreement upon the tariff question is ridiculous and preposterous. Mr. Church says that he will be in harmony with Wilson should they both be elected, and yet in the same breath, he promises the people that if elected he will maintain a high tariff on the products of California; and, furthermore, that he is in favor of, and willing to increase, the tariff upon California's products. Mr. Church cannot find in any statement of Mr. Wilson, or in the statements of any Democratic national leaders, anything that will justify his promise of fair treatment for the industries of California. I challenge him to produce anything from any Democratic leader in Congress or in the nation, either from the Congressional Record or any other source, upon which can be truthfully based any hope that the Democratic party, should it obtain power in all branches of the Government, will do other than to proceed to remove and remove the tariff on California's products. The Progressive platform and the Republican platform both denounce the Democratic tariff measures of the present Democratic Congress and declare them to be destructive of the industries of this country. In other words, the Democratic tariff policies are declared by both Republican and Progressive parties to be a policy of destruction. The Democratic national platform in which Church says he is in complete accord is diametrically opposed to both the Progressive and Republican platforms and specifically declares that a tariff for protection is unconstitutional and that the only power Congress has in levying tariff duties is for revenue only. The effort of Mr. Church to lead the voters of this district to believe that he and I are in accord upon the tariff question is the supreme height of absurdity.

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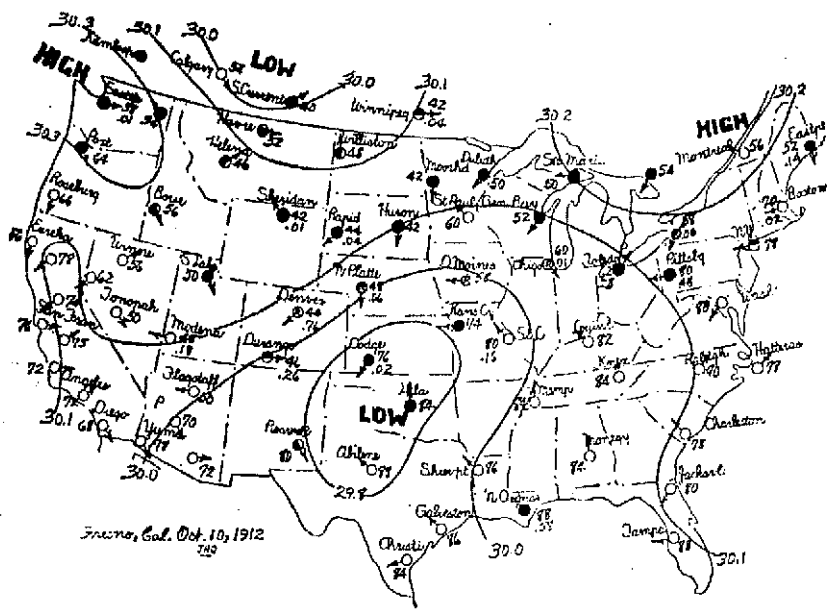
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U. S. Department of Agriculture  
WEATHER BUREAU  
WILLIS L. MOORE, Chief

## EXPLANATORY NOTES.

Observations taken at 9 p. m. 7th meridian time. Air pressure reduced to sea level. Isobars (continuous lines) pass through points of equal air pressure. Isotherms (dotted lines) pass through points of equal temperature: drawn only for 50°s, 60°s, 70°s, and 80°s. Clouds: ☁ partly cloudy; ☁ cloudy; ☔ rain; ☔ snow; ☔ report missing. Arrows show the wind. First figures, highest temperature past 12 hours; second, precipitation of 24 hours or more for past 24 hours; third, maximum wind velocity.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—Forecast: San Joaquin valley: Fair Friday, moderate temperature, light wind.

FRESNO, Oct. 10.—Local data:  
5 a. m. 5 p. m.  
Barometer ..... 30.04 30.10  
Temperature ..... 45 72  
Wind direction ..... E. S.W.  
Wind velocity ..... 4 17  
Humidity, per cent ..... 71 47  
Average daily high temperature ..... 78  
Average daily low temperature ..... 51  
Highest this month for 25 years ..... 78  
Lowest Thursday ..... 45  
Lowest this month for 25 years ..... 36  
Local forecast: Fair Friday with a further rise in temperature.

GENERAL CONDITIONS  
Since Wednesday evening some light showers fell in Washington, but elsewhere west of the Rockies the weather has been fair. It is slightly cooler on

the Northern California coast and slightly warmer over Southern California and the interior but the temperature is still below normal in the great valley. At Fresno the average daily deficiency in temperature for the first nine days of this month is 6 degrees. The disturbance central over New Mexico on Wednesday evening now appears over Oklahoma. Its influence on weather conditions being shown in the general rains in the middle portions of the plains and Mississippi valley and over the great lakes. A second depression has appeared over the interior of the Canadian Northwest. Seasonable temperatures prevail in most sections with very little change during the last 24 hours except in Colorado, Nebraska and eastern South Dakota where it is from 14 to 18 degrees colder.  
Strong high pressure still covers the Northwest indicating fair and slightly warmer weather in Fresno and vicinity on Friday.  
W. E. BONNETT, Local Forecaster.

## -Commercial-

CREAMERY BUTTER UP  
TO 90 CENTS A ROLL

Shows Increase of 5 Cents;  
Sugar Drops From \$6.25  
to \$6.05 Per Hundred

Creamery butter is up to 90 cents a roll and sugar is down to \$6.05 a hundred pounds. These were yesterday's developments on the local market. Colony butter remained steady at 35 cents a pound or 65 cents a roll. Peaches of the late varieties advanced from 15 to 20 cents a basket and the supply is limited as the season is about over. Tomatoes showed an increase from 10 to 15 cents a basket. Creamery butter jumped from 85 to 90 cents a roll, the price per pound remaining the same—45 cents. Sugar dropped from \$6.25 to \$6.05 a hundred.

## RETAIL MARKETS

R. F. Apples—5c lb.; box \$1.25.  
Artichokes—2 for 15c.  
Green string beans—3c lb.  
Green Lima beans—10c lb.  
Cucumbers—1c each.  
Bananas—35c dozen.  
Peanuts—15c each.  
Cabbage—3c lb.  
Cauliflower—15c each.  
Carrots—3 bunches for 5c.  
Cantaloupes—2 for 5c, 5c, 10c.  
Cassaba melons—20c, 35c each.  
Cushams—15c, 20c, 35c each.  
Celery—10c bunch.  
Dry herbs—5c bunch.  
Egg plant—4c lb.  
Garlic—15c lb.  
Grapes—15c basket.  
Concord grapes—5c lb.  
Grape fruit—45c dozen.  
Honeycrisp apples—25c lb.  
Lemons—35c dozen.  
Lettuce—5c head.  
Chickory lettuce—5c head.  
Onions—3c lb.  
Okra—15c lb.  
Pumpkins—5c dozen.  
Pumpkins—4c lb. basket.  
Peaches—20c basket.  
Peppers, chili—10c lb.  
Green peas—10c lb.  
Parsley—3c bunch.  
Pears—4c lb.; box \$1.25.  
Pineapples—25c each.  
Pomegranates—2c lb.  
Squash—15c lb.; 25c, 35c lb.; 50c, each \$1.00.  
Sweet apples—7 lbs. 25c.  
Squash—3c lb.  
Quinces—5c lb.; box \$1.75.  
Rhubarb—10c lb.  
Tomatoes—15c basket.

## MILLS OFFERS

Devonian corn—Cwt. \$2.10; ton \$42.  
Red barley—Sack: \$1.45; ton \$24.  
Whole barley—Cwt. \$1.50; ton \$24.  
Brass—Sack \$1.05; ton \$23.  
Indian corn—Cwt. \$2.25; ton \$44.  
Cracked corn—Cwt. \$2.50; ton \$48.  
California meal—Sack \$1.75; ton \$24.  
Middlings—Sack \$1.75; ton \$23.  
Oats—Cwt. \$2.10; ton \$42.  
Wheat—Cwt. \$1.85; ton \$36.  
Cracked wheat—Cwt. \$2.35; ton \$46.  
Flour—Sack \$1.60.  
10 lbs. corn meal 45c.  
10 lbs. rye meal 45c.  
10 lbs. rye flour 55c.  
10 lbs. buckwheat flour 55c.  
10 lbs. oatmeal 55c.  
Sugar—16.05 cwt.  
BUTTER, EGGS AND HONEY  
Creamery butter—45c lb.; 50c roll.  
Colony butter—35c lb.; 45c roll.  
Eggs—40c dozen; straight.  
Honey—10c lb.  
FRESH MEATS  
Pork—15c to 22c lb.  
Mutton—10c to 20c lb.  
Lamb—10c to 15c lb.  
Veal—15c to 20c lb.  
Pork—15c to 20c lb.

Round steak—15c lb.  
Chuck steak—15c lb.  
Sirloin steak—22c lb.  
Porterhouse steak—25c lb.  
Lard in bulk—15c to 18c lb.  
Lard in quantity—15c to 18c lb.  
DRESSED STEAKS  
Steaks—30c to 35c lb.  
Cows—45c to 50c lb.  
Veal—4c to 10c lb.

SAN FRANCISCO  
MARKET REPORTS

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 10.—Fruits —  
Fancy apples 50; common 40.  
Berries—Blackberries 50¢; blueberries 40¢; raspberries 50¢; strawberries 50¢; cranberries 50¢.  
Grapes—Ordinary 30¢; Isabella 90¢.  
Muscat 50¢.  
Pears—Common 50; fancy 35.  
Peaches—Common 55; fancy 100.  
Plums—Common 50; fancy 100.  
Oranges—Valencia 35¢; 42¢.  
Mexican limes—50¢; 55¢.  
Lemons—Common California 30¢; fancy 50¢.  
Melons—Watermelons 75¢; 175¢; nutmegs 40¢.  
Tropical fruits—Bananas 125¢; 175¢; pineapples 150¢; 250¢.  
Beans—Pink 41¢; 42¢; Lima 50¢; 55¢; small white 44¢; 45¢; large white 45¢; 46¢.  
Potatoes—Oregon Burbanks 100¢; 110¢; Mashed 140¢; 165¢; Sallinas Burbanks 125¢; 135¢.  
Onions—Fancy 50; common 40.  
Various—Green peas 40¢; string beans 25¢; egg plant 40¢; green peppers 25¢; 30¢; tomatoes 30¢; 35¢; summer squash 25¢; 30¢; cucumbers 35¢; 40¢.  
Butter—Fancy creamery 35; seconds 32.  
Cheese—New 14¢; 16¢; Young American 14¢; 21¢.  
Eggs—Ranch 35; store 30.  
Poultry—Roasters, old 35¢; 40¢; roosters, young 50¢; 60¢; broilers, small 30¢; 40¢; broilers, large 40¢; 45¢; frays 50¢; 55¢; hens 35¢; ducks, old 35¢; ducks, young 50¢; 55¢; geese 30¢; 35¢; pigeons 10¢; 15¢; chickens, young 15¢.  
Flour—Family extras 50¢; 55¢; bakers' extras 50¢; 55¢; Oregon and Washington 40¢; 45¢.  
Wheat—Shelton 155¢; 157¢.  
Barley—Feed 140¢; 142¢.  
Oats—Feed 20¢; 21¢; white 162¢; 167¢; black 210¢; 225¢.  
Middlings—Middlings 340¢; 350¢; rolled barley 300¢; 310¢; oat groats 430¢; rolled oats 410¢; 420¢.  
Hay—Wheat 200¢; 210¢; wheat and oat 180¢; 190¢; with 140¢; 150¢; oat 180¢; 190¢; barley 160¢; 180¢; alfalfa 110¢; 140¢; straw 40¢; 45¢.  
Barley—Plum 45¢; wheat 134¢; barley 70¢; oats 240¢; beans 57¢; corn 55¢; potatoes 30¢; 35¢; onions 175¢; beans 35¢; middlings 200¢; hay 115¢; hops 100¢; hides 250¢; wine 125¢; 300¢.

## EASTERN QUOTATIONS

NEW YORK Oct. 10.—Evaporated apples quiet. Prunes easy. Apricots firm. Peaches firm. Raisins ready.  
CHICAGO—Wheat came down in price today as a result of the government report estimating this year's crop to be nearly 10,000,000 bushels larger than last year. The market closed steady but 1/2¢ under the night before.  
December wheat ranged from 90 to 92 1/2¢, with last sales at 91 1/4¢, a fall of 1 1/2¢ net.  
At the end of the day corn showed a net loss of 3/4¢ to 1¢.  
Oats closed at a decline of 1/4¢ to 3/4¢.  
Provisions finished unchanged to a decline of 1/4¢.  
ST. LOUIS.—Wool steady; medium grades combine and clothing 21 1/2¢; 22 1/2¢; light fine 14¢; heavy fine 13¢; tub washed 7¢; 7 1/2¢.  
NEW YORK—Raw sugar steady; Muscovade 98 test 44¢; molasses 59 test 23¢; refined quiet.  
LONDON.—The fourth series of the London wool sales closed today with oil-

firmers of 5.67½ below. The small assortment was in an initial demand and prices were the firmest of the series as some buyers were caught short of supplies.

CHICAGO—Cattle: Receipts 4500; market strong; steers 60¢; 61¢; Texas steers 60¢; 61¢; Western steers 60¢; 61¢; stockers and feeders 40¢; 41¢; cows and heifers 25¢; 26¢; calves 60¢; 61¢.  
Hogs—Receipts 18,000; market slow; steady. Light 35¢; 36¢; mixed 35¢; 36¢; heavy 35¢; 36¢; rough 35¢; 36¢; pigs 17¢; 18¢; bulk of sales 35¢; 36¢.  
Sheep—Receipts 35,000; market strong; steady. Native 35¢; 36¢; Western 35¢; 36¢; native 40¢; 41¢; Western 40¢; 41¢.

THE NEW YORK  
STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK, Oct. 10.—Operations in today's market were largely restricted to specialties such as American Can company.  
Reading gained 2 points. Other representative securities ranged within narrow limits except United States Steel, which rose over a point.  
Grangers failed to make more than a slight response to yesterday's remarkable drop report until late in the session when the stock made some recovery, despite advice from the northwest announcing a great abundance of rain.  
Money conditions continued to reflect the local situation abroad, tending to firmness, in spite of the diminished demand.  
The feature of the Bank of England statement was a loss of £5,000,000 gold while the Bank of France lost \$3,400,000 of the week's receipts.  
Bonds were easy. Total sales, par value, \$3,050,000.  
United States bonds were unchanged on call.

BUY YOUR DRUG WANTS  
At Smith Bros., the leading drug-gists; their prices the lowest and their qualifications the highest.

FORMER LANDLORD  
IS SUED FOR \$1,000

Mary J. and Charles Clark brought suit yesterday against K. S. Koenig, also known as K. S. Cashin, for \$1,000 damages for disturbing them in the peaceful and quiet possession of store premises and living rooms at 914 1/2 street under a lease that expired on October 1, 1911. The Clarks say that they were conducting there a little grocery at \$4 daily profit, but that on March 20, 1911 he caused the water to be turned off, had a portion of the supply pipes taken up and by other acts forced them to abandon the premises. They claim they were unable to find other suitable rental premises and that their growing business was consequently broken up.

ARTICLES FILED BY  
RELIGIOUS SOCIETY

Articles of incorporation were filed yesterday of the Maha-Bodhi society of Truth Seekers for the spreading and propagating of the fundamental principles of the truth as taught in the scriptures. The charter members are: Right Rev. Maximilian, Sventh Thero as bishop, Dr. E. W. Laine as president, Mrs. A. B. Laine, Mrs. C. G. Jinks vice-president, E. C. Stone secretary-treasurer, Mrs. Mildred Miller, Mrs. N. West, Mrs. R. Jackson, Mrs. C. Forsberg, Mrs. A. Schorn, A. Hansen, Mrs. H. Knight, H. Stanton, J. W. Mawhinney and Mrs. E. C. Stone. The Truth Seekers constitute a new cult which organized a religious society last month.

CARD OF THANKS.  
We wish to thank our friends and local No. 153, O. P. I. A., for the kindness and sympathy extended to us during our bereavement.  
MRS. RUBY RIGGS AND CHILDREN.  
JOHN RIGGS, FATHER.  
MRS. DORA PIPER.

Irrigation Troubles Solved  
Use An Electric Motor

YOUR irrigation troubles can be satisfactorily solved by using an electric motor to do your pumping. You can be sure of having all of the water you want and of having it all of the time. You will not have to wait for anyone else and the water will be clean. No weed seed to ruin your crops.

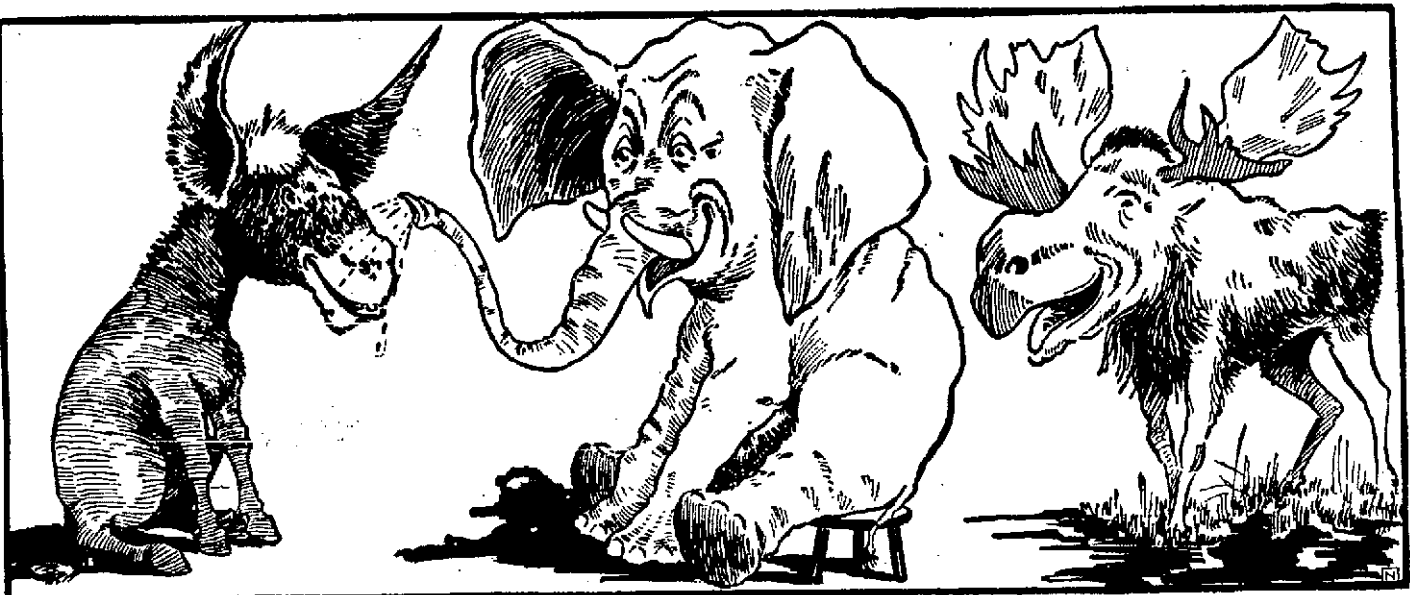
Besides that, the cost of installing a motor is less than the cost of a gasoline engine and it will last much longer. It is cheaper in many ways to operate and more satisfactory in a score of ways. No fuel to haul or to waste, no troubles with complicated mechanisms, nothing to get out of order, no attention is required. The motor is more satisfactory in many ways.

"Joaquin Service" solves irrigation difficulties.

## San Joaquin Light &amp; Power Co.

M. E. Newlin, District Agent

## THE CIRCUS IS COMING!!!



## THE GREATEST SHOW ON EARTH!

Positively the only complete monster aggregation of trained and untrained animals ever exhibited on this or any other earth.

COUNT 'EM! 1—Elephant—1  
1—Donkey—1 COUNT 'EM!  
1—Bull Moose—1

TO SAY NOTHING OF THE PROHIBITION CAMEL AND THE  
SOCIALIST RED BIRD

Get ready for the lumbering elephant, the braying donkey and the antlered bull-moose! This great three-ringed circus will be unique for its unprecedented number of performers and its unusual variety of animals. There will be thrilling feats in ground and lofty trust busting, standpat jugglery, trick donkey riding and insurgent rough riding. The parade will be longer than usual but the size of the band wagon has not been reduced.

THIS BIGGEST SHOW OF ALL TIME WILL APPEAR EVERYWHERE  
IN THE UNITED STATES

## On Tuesday, November the Fifth, 1912

In order to appreciate this monster educational exhibition every spectator ought to read the handsome souvenir program and political zoology "The American Government" by Frederic J. Haskin. This is the book that shows Uncle Sam at work and the only one that will tell the serious facts that underlie the great November circus. Don't fail to look up the coupon elsewhere in this issue. It gives full particulars. Do it now.

## DON'T MISS THE BIGGEST SHOW ON EARTH



## RAILROAD COMMISSION ACT IN WATER MATTER

## Great Complaint of Ranchers in Merced Against the Crocker-Hoffman Co.

The complainants against the water users' association, among other things, that the company fails to supply sufficient water for irrigation purposes in the summer time, that it

that its ditches are inadequate to properly supply the territory it pretends to cover, and that seepage water from its poorly maintained ditches makes useless valuable land.

The hearing today was in the Superior Court room, which was packed with water users, witnesses and other spectators.

the case of W. D. Adams against the Eastside Canal & Irrigation Company. In which Adams prays that water rates be fixed by the commission. He alleges that for six years he paid the Eastside company \$5 per acre for water, and that on May 1 last the company notified him that unless he paid \$5 per acre for alfalfa irrigation, \$3 for other products and \$2 for wild grasses, they would shut off his water. Adams, to save his alfalfa crop, paid the demanded \$5 per acre.

Attorney James Peck, reputed to be an authority on water rights; and water cases in general, is here from

much of his reputation while a resident of Merced and an attorney for water users against the company he now defends.

## MASS MEETING IS CALLED IN CLOVIS

Question of Bonding City for Drainage and Water to Be Discussed; Social Gathering; Notes

CLOVIS, Oct. 10.—A mass meeting has been called for October 19 to discuss the feasibility of a bond election to provide bonds for drainage and water systems.

Clovis Union W. C. T. U. will meet at Grace Church Wednesday, October 18, at 9:30 p. m. Full attendance is necessary to transact important business.

E. J. Rotterick of San Francisco is at Hotel Hoblitt.

A pleasant and well-attended reception was given at the Christian church Thursday evening in honor of the new pastor, Rev. H. H. Wilson and his wife.

Rev. O. L. Russell left Tuesday evening for Berkeley to attend the South Methodist conference. He expects to be returned to this field. The

Grace church, of which he is pastor, has been remodeled and enlarged and will probably be completed in about three weeks.

W. Jordan at the Presbyterian church Sunday. The morning service was especially interesting. Seven new members were given the hand of fellowship, the infant daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Crawford was christened.

sacrament of communion. The services of this church are held in the chapel while the new church building is being completed.

Rev. O. M. Andrews, former pastor

Several important real estate deals are being consummated this week.

Prosecutors for Damages  
MERGED Oct. 10.—Perry Webber.

dismissed. The testimony failed absolutely to show that Webber is insane. Court officials are expected to bring the charge was brought







## MEETING NOTICES

Ladies of C. A. R., meet first and  
 third Saturday afternoons of each  
 month at 1230 Hollywood, L. O. C. Hall,  
 between Market and I St. Laura Chas.  
 president, Clara Wakefield, secretary.  
 L. A. C. A. M. Lodge No. 208, F.  
 and A. M. Blated meetings third  
 Saturdays of each month, 8 P. M.  
 at W. M. Roy & Baker, Sec.  
 DELANTA POST, G. A. R., meets the  
 first and third Saturdays of  
 each month at 2 P. M. at Boney hall, Fresno  
 St. All members in good standing in-  
 vited. J. B. Stone, Com.; J. E. Burns,  
 Adm.

## HELP WANTED—Female

**WANTED**—Two experienced lady su-  
 pervisors. Time 1:30 or call 2441 Kern  
 St.

**WANTED**—Experienced stenographer,  
 the San Joaquin Light & Power Co.,  
 1114 N. Broadway and permanent to lady  
 copy writer. Address 1114 N. Broadway, Sec.  
 1114 N. Broadway, and send samples. Mrs.  
 L. L. L. 120 West Ave. 53, Los Angeles.

**WANTED**—Experienced lady bookkeep-  
 er and stenographer. Apply in own hand-  
 writing. Address A. H. 30, 245, Ke-  
 nnelman.

**WANTED**—A night school teacher for  
 the Japanese church. Please see Dr.  
 Asai, 121 S. St.

**WANTED**—Experienced waitress. Apply  
 1001 E. St.

**WANTED**—A competent cook, good  
 housewife to assist party. Apply S. W. C. A.  
 California.

**WANTED**—Competent lady for second  
 work, 1651 E. St.

**WANTED**—A cook for family of three.  
 Approx \$argent, 550 Yosemite.

**GRAPE PACKERS** at 4c per crate.  
 Fresno Fruit Growers Co., Phone 635.

**WANTED**—An experienced room girl.  
 Port Wagon. Apply 1026 M. St.

**EXPERIENCED** dining room girl  
 desired. References. Apply County  
 Hospital.

**LEARN HAIR DRESSING**—The  
 FAMOUS PEAVY-P. V. SYSTEM.  
 Enroll now. CALIF. SCHOOL OF  
 HAIR DRESSING, 967 Market St.,  
 San Francisco.

**TENOGRAPIHER** for low office; initial  
 salary \$30 a month. Address M. A.  
 Box 121, Republican, stating education  
 and experience, if any.

**WANTED**—A girl to do cooking. In-  
 quire 1117 E. St.

**WANTED**—2 waitresses. Call 1836 Mar-  
 garet St.

**WANTED**—A girl for general house-  
 work. Must know something about  
 cooking. Miss J. B. Blinford, 1830 I St.  
 Phone 3211.

**WANTED**—Woman cook for new lunch  
 room. Inquire at 2245 Tulare St. Phone  
 558.

**WANTED**—Girl at the American Vine-  
 yard Co. to pack Thompsons Seedless  
 raisins. Call at packing house, corner  
 Second and G Sts.

**WANTED**—Experienced waitress, also  
 chocolate dipper. Apply Norton's.

**WANTED**—Woman about 35, no cir-  
 cumstances, to go partners in chicken  
 ranch; work against capital. Address  
 N. Box 5, Reedman.

## Business Opportunities

**CHANCE** to make money in new  
 town just being opened up in rich val-  
 ley close to Fresno; new railroad,  
 rich supporting country. Want timber  
 and general stock, horses, dairy farm  
 and general stock. Address R. D. 100  
 64, Fresno Republican.

**BEST OPPORTUNITY**—for general store, summer season, in a market, hardware and hardware hotel, located on Santa Fe in richest fruit district of Santa Fe county. Large territory to draw from; to find inducement to first come, to bring in business. Write or telephone D. W. Matthew, First National Bank Bldg. Co., Grand Hotel, Greeley, Col.

**FOR SALE**—General merchandise store, good location. Will sell on order or sell for cash, cash outfit for stock and fixtures. Rent of building free for six months. Best reason for sale. Address N. K. Box 35, Fresno, Republic.

**D. W. MATTHEW.**

**GLOVEY STORE**, for sale; Very fine location, good case, good new stock, rent only \$1 per mo. This store is one of a long business, in credit system, good reasons for selling, will accept any stock. Day of those who want to sell.

**D. W. MATTHEW.**

Thirder St., between K and L.

**GILT EDGE OPPORTUNITY** for a man with some capital to work 329 acres west of Section 12; 13-18; long running irrigation water, good house and barn, pumping plant of about 650 gal. per min. per minute. Address C. K. Box 32, Republic.

**FOR SALE**—Small ice cream parlor, suitable for any kind of business, such as a No. 1 location and a shop. 763 J St.

**STORAGE ROOM** with elegant window, suitable for most any purpose; good location. Inquire 1361 J St.

**FOR SALE**—A pocket billiard room with a fine set of tables and other equipment, with the best earning capacity in the San Joaquin valley. Part cash, balance on terms. Address D. O. Box No. 373.

**FOR SALE**—Two weeks and hat shop at a bargain. Invoice \$2,000. Will sell for less if sold at once. Address P. C. Box 32, Kern, Cal.

**GOOD** feedings, \$350 per month income; \$2500; terms; and other good business.

**STORY & GLANDOW, 1145 J St.**

**FOR SALE**—Sixteenth shop in Centerville, well equipped with gasoline engine, band saw, drill and plenty of tools and stock, small dwelling house in good repair. lot. Frank Kanamura, Kings River, Cal.

**FOR SALE** by owner, grill room on one side of depot and lunch counter on other, doing a thriving business; selling away on account of sickness; cheap for cash if sold in thirty days. Address S. O. Box 14, Republican.

**GOOD** brick business block in Fresno. A good site, investment.

**W. W. STANFORTH, 1142 J St.**

**AT SACRAMENTO**—high class billiard and pool parlor. Present owner has other business which demand his time. Address M. H. Box 15, Republican or call.

**FOR SALE**—rocery store at a double bargain. 1301 J St.

**FOR SALE**—Good paying ice cream business, good location. Terms to suit purchaser. Will sell cheap for cash. M. T. Box 15, Republican.

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## DRESSMAKING

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**TAILORING AND DRESSMAKING**—Mesdames Moore and Merrill, 2555 Tenth St., Phone 1230.

**DRESSMAKING** and plain sewing, or by the hour Phone 3445, 411 Diana St.

**KNIFE SHARPENING** made, 1543 O St. Phone 8310 J 2.

**EXPERIENCED DRESSMAKER** will work in family, terms reasonable. Phone W 113.

**DRESSMAKING** and plain sewing done. Miss L. Bruggeman, 1155 R St., phone 7710.

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## Stenographers and Typewriters

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**MARY BAKER MONK**—Public stenographer, Grand Central Hotel Lobby.

**JOHN W. HALLIWELL**, stenographer and notary, 109 Land Co. Bldg. Phone 419.

**PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER**, notary public, Eleanor Owen, 317 Land Co. Bldg. Phone 1158.



**dry Tulare County Res.**

10 ACRES in a good location  
acre. Terms like paying r

THARA C. OSTRANDER.

IF YOU are looking for a la  
alfalfa land you will do v  
at this: 1486 acres on Deer  
Terra Bella. Price \$45 per  
balance in three equal pay  
percent. If you are intere  
delay R. S. Nickerson, lo  
Farm, 1700

**Stanislaws Co. Real Estate**

**WE ARE LAND SPEC**

10 Acres, house, barn, etc.,  
Almulla, one mile from No.  
terms. Price \$1500.

5 Acres, no buildings, one  
Riverbank.

5 Acres all equipped for chicken  
the chickens, incubator  
etc

15 Acres peaches, Tokays,  
apricots, figs and almulla,  
great, good buildings. Euc.

low price,  
10 Acres near Ceres, alfalfa house, good barn, tankhouse etc., for only \$2700; half of  
23 Acres extra good stand of alfalfa at a bargain for only \$240 per acre, easy to sell. Write to us about this or any may want.  
WHEELER O'LEARY  
1002 1/2 H St., Newark  
20 ACRES 2 1/2 miles from under Modesto district; balance alfalfa. Grapes and 8 acres for 1/2 per ton. \$1000 an acre on this. Price \$1100 an acre cash, good to

**FRAY & EVANS REAL ESTATE**  
Riverbank, Cal.

**FOR EXCHANGE**

**HAVE INCOME** property  
California, up to \$100,000  
for acreage in San Jose  
Owners or agents.

**FLEMING & BRO**  
2311 Tulare St. Phone

**OAKLAND, Berkeley or E**  
property, all sizes and  
exchange for Fresno city

property. What have you  
OWN REALTY EXCHANGE  
1830 Broadway, Oak  
5 ACRES 4 miles out. With  
city property.  
CALIFORNIA INVESTMENT  
Room 11, 1149 J  
city property to  
a dairy. What have you  
R. S. THOMPSON  
1149 J St. Room 2. P  
30 ACRES alfalfa land, 2  
\$30 per acre.  
45 Acres A1 alfalfa land 1/2  
\$30 per acre.  
40 Acres A1 land for Thompson

10 Acres At tree and  
town.  
For these and others see  
O. G. FARNSWORTH, 152  
EXCHANGE-EXCH  
BARGAINS-COME A  
20 Acres well located, y  
nice dwelling and fine  
take up to \$500 in Fresh  
See our list for good man  
WILSON LAND, A  
1043 J St. Phone  
WE MAKE a specialty of  
you have anything to tra  
once.  
VALLEY REALTY  
135 Forsyth Bld

**EXCHANGES**

5 ACRES 2 miles west, paid  
\$3500, or will trade for ch  
Lots in different parts of  
trade for auto or raw la  
35 Acres, south of Kingsbu  
alfalfa, balance vacant,  
or will trade for Oakman  
No. 1128.  
900 Acres orange land sou  
ville. What have you to  
for all of part?

**SUNSET REALTY CO.**  
1932 Mariposa St. Fr

**FOR SALE OR TRADE**  
automobile, 3-80 Latogun  
11 at 2023 Matthews St.,  
160 ACRES land for Br  
Write Brush, Box 42, Ro  
EXCHANGES our special  
trade the earth. What ha  
fer!

D. W. MATTHEWS  
Tulare St.. between I

**FINANCIAL**

**NEW TOWN OFFER**  
**FINEST OPPORTUNITY**  
store, lumber yard, ice  
house and furniture,  
on Santa Fe in richest  
of Fresno county. Large  
draw from liberal induc-  
ces engaging in business  
telephone U. S. Strain,  
Guy M. Rush Co.,  
Redley, Cal.

**BIG CHANCE** to make a  
town just being opened  
key close to Fresno; new  
supporting country. Ware-  
yard, meat market, hotel  
and general store. Address

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balance

**J St.**  
buys 1  
from  
house  
C Ave.,

**A \$3900 INVESTMENT, a**  
that will double within  
Years. See  
**STOR & GLASGOW,**  
**MONEY TO LOAN on cov**  
Inquire 1224 1/2 St. W. P.  
**SALARY LOANS—If you**  
if employed we will make  
on your salary without  
very low rates. Strictly  
**WESTERN SOUTHERN**  
**Room 31, Republic**

**IF YOU need money on**  
figure on earnings. See

beau-  
Monte  
erry, at  
booklet  
office  
Frese-

F. B. BILLINGS of R. C.  
200, Maryland St.

**MONEY TO LOAN**  
At a flat rate of interest  
of country.

**HARRIS-BULESS**  
Room 11, Department

**MONEY TO LOAN** at low  
proved city property, at  
easy terms of repayment.

**DANIEL CO., 1045 J BL**

**WE HAVE lots of money to**  
loan. If you have good  
security, we will loan you  
money for \$500 to \$10,000 at  
once for loans.

PIERCE'S AND  
1152 J ST.  
MONEY TO LOAN -  
CO. 1154 J ST., Fresno.  
MONEY TO LOAN on im-  
years time in which to  
options for paying off lo-  
surety. If you need more  
L. HEILBRON CH. 1

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**Osteopathic Ph**  
DR. AARONSON & MRS.  
WALLACE, 14nd Co.  
2722. Residence 2329. Gr.

DR. A. L. HUNT cures d  
men, rheumatism, const  
ach, liver, kidneys and  
cases; 13 treatments fo  
rary office 225 J St. Phoe

## BERT RIGGS LAID TO HIS LAST REST

Many Present at Funeral  
for Plasterer Who Shot  
Partner and His Wife

Funeral services conducted by Rev. Vernon Wallace at the Calvary Presbyterian church and largely attended by members of the Plasterers' Union were held yesterday at Stephens & Bean's chapel for Bert Riggs, who Monday night shot his business partner, N. L. McKenzie, and his wife in their little home on Diana street and then sent a bullet crashing into his head. Mrs. McKenzie died a few hours after Riggs passed away. Because of the nature of the death a large number of people were present. Riggs was buried in Mountain View cemetery. Mrs. McKenzie's funeral was held Wednesday afternoon from the Stephens & Bean's chapel.

Last night Dr. O. B. Doyle, who is attending McKenzie at the Burnet sanitarium, reported that his patient was rational and now had a very good chance for recovery. McKenzie's recovery for a time was doubted but now he has passed the critical stage and it is more than likely that he will get well unless he undergoes a setback which is not looked for. McKenzie was shot in the head.

## FEARS HUSBAND HAS MET WITH FOUL PLAY

The police were last night asked to start a search for W. C. Sharp, who was stopping at the Fulton hotel, and who has not been in his room for the last 24 hours. Sharp's wife took the matter up with the police and as her husband is thought to have had a large sum of money on his person when he left the hotel on business she fears that he may have met with foul play. The police have no report of such a case and last night made a search of the city but were unable to find any trace of the missing man.



## ON-OFF WITH ONE HAND

Easy to take off. Hard to shake off. Durable, yet very durable. These facts and others fully demonstrate the value of the

DAINTY DIXIE  
Finger Piece Eye Glass Mounting  
We can put your lenses in one of these mountings. Made of solid gold for \$5.00. In gold filled for \$3.00. Guaranteed.

J. M. Crawford & Co.  
OPTOMETRISTS  
MANUFACTURING OPTICIANS  
1123 J STREET

## Outside Painting

For many reasons the fall of the year is the best season for painting outside work. October is an ideal month, and we expect to hold ourselves in readiness during this month to supply you with the best materials and give you our best services in assisting you with your selections.

**BALL**  
WALL PAPER CO.  
914-16 J STREET

## German Reed

The Newest Departure in the Manufacture of Serviceable and Artistic Furniture for the Living Room or Bedroom.

We now have on our floor the largest display of Reed Furniture we have ever shown. These goods combine strength with lightness, and their artistic lines and bright, cheerful appearance are distinctly pleasing. They are not expensive, considering their beauty, and the length of service they will give. We have a great many patterns, in chairs and tables. By fitting the former with cretonne cushions to match the hangings in a room a very pleasing effect may be obtained. Call in and we will be glad to show you around.

**Wormser Furniture Co.**  
Fresno's Foremost Furniture Firm  
Lowest Prices - Easy Terms - Public Storage

## MERCHANTS ASKED TO OBSERVE RULES

Secretary Harwood Informs  
Members as to Advertising and Donations

Secretary Harwood of the Fresno Merchants' Association yesterday sent out 200 circular letters to members and their associates informing them of the action taken by the association Wednesday night when it was voted to impose cash fines on those who violated the working rules of the secret committee. The circular refers to the regulations of the secret committee regarding different forms of advertising and donations. The text of the letter is as follows:

At the regular monthly meeting of the Association held October 8th, 1912, the following rule was adopted by unanimous vote:

"Any member of the Merchants' Association violating the rules of the secret committee relating to advertising and donations shall, upon conviction, be fined, for the first offense, \$10.00 (Ten Dollars); for the second offense, \$25.00 (Twenty-Five Dollars); the board of directors to be constituted judges of the offense."

That there may be no misunderstanding, it is to be stated that any person who is unable or who refuses to show the endorsement card of the Association properly dated and signed by the secretary is to be considered as being without endorsement, and to donate funds or merchandise or to subscribe advertising of any character to such person will constitute a violation of the rules and subject any member violating such rule to the penalty of a fine as above shown.

The final test of endorsement is the regular endorsement card form, ask collectors to show this card and in event of their inability to do so refer them to the secretary.

At this same meeting it was made plain that any member is privileged to demand a vote at any meeting of the association on any ruling of the secret committee, such rulings being in all instances subject to review by the membership. If you are dissatisfied with the ruling of the committee refer the matter to a meeting of the members. It is obvious that the will of the members is in all cases the ruling factor in the association.

The keynote of the remarkable success of the Merchants' Association of Fresno has been the rigid enforcement of the rules. Do your share in upholding these rules.

## INDIAN LAD MAKES ESCAPE FROM PARK

Henry Jeffries Is Captured  
Six Miles From Town by  
Deputy Sanborne

Quietly slipping away while the guard was busy, Henry Jeffries, an Indian youth serving fifteen days for petty larceny, yesterday made his escape from the court house park but was caught an hour later six miles from town by Deputy Sheriff Frank Sanborne, who has charge of the prisoners at work in the park. The Indian youth was not missed for some little time after his escape as he had a good start.

Sanborne got into his automobile and made a tour of the city limits and finally saw the Indian boy running down the road about six miles from town. Sanborne passed the youth in his car and then stopped and halted the lad when he reached the automobile. The Indian started to run but Sanborne drew his gun and threatened to shoot.

Jeffries was placed in the auto and he was brought to town and lodged in jail again. He cried and said he was sorry he tried to run away. The boy was committed from Clovis.

## Arrests Woman But Sailor Jumps Out of Second Story Window

Answering a call from a lodging house on I street yesterday Patrolman Jack Broad arrested Lily Van for drunkenness. A sailor, who is said to have been the woman's companion, jumped out the second story window and made his escape. The sailor is said to have heard the call sent into police headquarters. The woman was taken to jail and will be in court this morning.

KODAKS  
—And photo supplies at Baker & Colson's. Phone Main 87.

## 10 to 11 A. M. Royal Society Packages

Will be sold for HALF PRICE  
and Royal Society glass also. Remember this special offer is for ONE HOUR ONLY.



## Every Item in This Advertisement On Sale Today and Saturday

—We have arranged many attractive specials for Friday and Saturday's selling and a generous assortment of each article advertised, so that our out of town customers will be able to participate in the special prices when they come to town Saturday. It will pay you to read through the ad. carefully.



## Tailored Suits \$15.00

—Choice of several styles of highly tailored garments, blue serge or Norfolk mixtures—one of the very best suit values ever seen here—

## Charmeuse Dresses

—Robesleeve style with the attractive tight sleeves and lace fall in a good quality charmeuse in navy, taupe or black, \$12.50

## Taffeta Petticoats

—Women who want a nice taffeta petticoat in black or the leading colors will find this lot on sale at \$2.95 to be a splendid purchase

## Excellent Skirts \$4.95

Dress skirts in black or mixtures as well as fine colors can be had at Kutner's much ahead of the values usually found at this price.

## Chiffon Waists \$5.95

—Women's fine chiffon waists in black and navy, to wear with tailored suits; very attractive style.

## Caracul

Coats \$10.50

—Fine black Caracul with tan satin lining the best \$10.50 coat to be found in Fresno.

## Hair Nets With Elastic

—4 for 10 cents, for Friday and Saturday only. Hair nets without elastic, 5 for 10 cents.

## Dressing Combs 50c

—These are extra large black rubber combs and are special at 50c each.

## Talcum Powder 15c

—Williams' talcum powder, in the different perfumes. Special for Friday and Saturday at 15c each.

## Drinking Cups 5c

—It's very unsanitary to drink out of public cups. Why not supply your table with a package of these sanitary drinking cups at 5c and preserve the health of yourself and children? Just the thing to carry to school or for a train journey.

## Paper Plates 3c Dozen

—Convenient for picnic use, or if the children carry their lunch to school. Special at 3c dozen.

## Pay Your Debts to Your Feet By Buying Your Shoes at Kutner's

—If we paid our debts to our feet most of us would choose our shoes with a great deal more care than we do.  
—Because our feet are a loyal, hardworking pair and they deserve to be comfortable for their own sake and to look well for our sake, many people are judged by their shoes.  
—Some buy shoes for style and overlook comfort, others for comfort and ignore style.  
—It is quite possible to find these two virtues in the same shoes, as is proved by the shoes for men, women and children, that Kutner's stock, and the prices are more than moderate. Judge for yourself by these.

**Big Girls' Shoes \$3.00** Boys' \$2.50  
—Of gun metal, patent cut or kid button shoes; new short vamp effects, \$3.00

**Little Girls' Shoes 98c** Children's Shoes \$1.15  
—Of satin cut in blucher style; \$1.50 values; special for 98c pair

**Men's Tan Calf Shoes at \$2.50 Pair**  
—These tan calf shoes are just the shoes for business wear, made on good lines with the new toes, they make a very smart appearance. Price \$2.50.

**Women's Shoes \$2.95** Misses' Shoes \$1.48  
—These are patent calf button shoes, military heels and round toes and extension soles — regular \$3.50 values for \$2.95

**Shoes \$1.98**  
—Of gun metal in button effect or blucher style; \$2.50 values, \$1.98

**Children's Shoes \$1.15**  
—Regular \$1.50 kid button shoes, with patent tips, built for solid wear. Special at \$1.15.

**Kid Blucher Cut School Shoes for good solid wear regular \$1.75 values for \$1.48.**



## This Space is Devoted to the Little Girls' Requirements

**Children's Coats \$5.95**  
—Red, blue or tan in fine materials and styles that are particularly suitable for girls 2 to 6 years—made by a high grade maker.

**School Hats**  
—Of corduroy in white, red, blue, brown, etc.—A dandy hat for everyday wear—Price \$1.35.

**Children's Sweaters \$1.50**  
—CHILDREN'S KNITTED TOQUES, in all wool worsted; sizes 6 months to 3 years. Price 50 cents each.  
—Neat little sweaters for school or everyday wear—In cardinal, white or oxford—Price \$1.50.

**Galatea Dresses 79c** Girls' 8 to 14 Yr.  
—It is surprising to see what a fine dress 79c will buy nowadays, ages 2 to 6 years, made of fine galatea.

**Peter Thompson Serge Dresses**  
—Peter Thompson serge dresses for young girls who need a serviceable and becoming school dress—

**Muslin Drawers Flannelette**  
—Well made muslin drawers for the school girl—simply trimmed with tucks or narrow edge of embroidery. Price 25 cents pair.

**Gowns 59c**  
—For girls 6 to 10 years—Good quality flannelette in blue and white or pink and white stripes. Price 59 cents each.



## Comfortables For Winter

—Silkoline comfortables, 72x76, at \$1.75 each.  
—WOOL FILLED QUILTS, silk and satin covered, \$19.00 and \$12.50 each.  
—WOOL FILLED QUILTS, silk-lin covered, \$4.00 and \$3.00 each.  
—Down quilts; covered in satin. Price \$6.00 each.

## Blankets At Kutner's

—Blankets; pure wool, at \$4.50; splendid at the price.  
—COTTON SHEET BLANKETS for single beds, 50c each.  
—COTTON SHEET BLANKETS; plain white or white with colored border and gray; full size. Price \$1.00.  
—WOOL KNAP BLANKETS; good weight and size. Price \$4.75.

## For Winter Comfort

—You need good heaters and Kutner's can supply you with the very best made at \$11.00.  
—MOORE'S FIRE KEEPER AIR TIGHT HEATERS; body of heavy gauge polished steel with cast base and legs; nickel plated foot, rails and urn; cast iron clean out door with dustless ash pan. \$11.00 and up.

## Wayne Knit Hose For Boys

—At 25 cents pair. Four additional threads of strong Sea Island cotton protect the toes and heels from the vigorous use that boys give their hose; knit double strength at knees and soles makes them wear and wear; all sizes for boys, 25 cents a pair.

## "Ruff" Neck Sweaters \$1.95

—For boys. An especially good value at \$1.95. Come in cardinal, oxford and gray, in boys' sizes.

## Handkerchiefs For Men

—All linen and a special value, for Friday and Saturday's selling; 2 for 25c.

## These Ranges At \$32.00

—Have been giving the American public splendid service for 75 years. They have every modern improvement and are made by the most famous makers of stoves and ranges in America. The "OCCIDENTAL" Range is the best that you can buy. Priced from \$32.00 and up.



## "Frankl Fifteen" Suits and Overcoats for Men at \$15.00 Each

—We're not given to over-crowding—but here's a line of clothes we think just about right. These suits and overcoats are made of all wool fabrics in many exclusive designs and finer tailoring or more perfect fit you cannot get at any price. The manufacturers' unconditional guarantee of satisfactory service or new suit or overcoat free is sewn in the sleeve of every garment.

## Men's Golf Shirts \$1.00

—We are overstocked on sizes 16-16 1/2 and 17 and to make a quick clearance of them have marked them to \$1.00 each. Originally they were priced at \$1.25 to \$1.75.

## Underwear For Men

—We are closing out an odd lot of men's heavy worsted underwear in blue and blue; \$1.25 values for \$1.00.

## Stetson's for Men \$4.00

—See showing of men's Stetson hats in immense and we have an unusually good showing of derbies at \$4.00.

## Grocery Specials

—Cape Cod Cranberries 10c quart.  
—10 c box ball bearing, 4 boxes 25c.  
—Burnham and Merrill's Fish Flakes, 3 cans 25c.  
—25c pkg. macaroni, spaghetti or Vermicelli 20c pkg.  
—GRAIN AND REED. Just arrived a full car of fancy cleaned alfalfa seed—Get your prices—Our warehouse is headquarters for rolled barley, seed barley, rye, oats, wheat and egg food.

—For girls 6 to 10 years—Good quality flannelette in blue and white or pink and white stripes. Price 59 cents each.